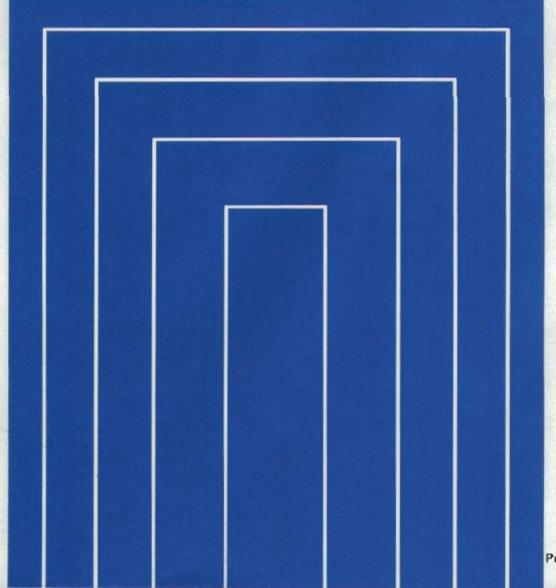
Full download: http://manualplace.com/download/toyota-engine-3s-fe-service-repair-manual/



3S-GE ENGINE

REPAIR MANUAL

Oct., 1993



Pub. No. RM396E

FOREWORD

This repair manual has been prepared to provide information covering general service repairs for the 3S-GE engine equipped in the TOYOTA CELICA and MR2.

Applicable models: ST202 series

SW20 series

Please note that the publications below have also been prepared as relevant service manuals for the components and system in this engine.

Manual Name	Pub. No.
 3S-GE Engine Emission Control Repair Manual (For CELICA) 	ERM107E
3S-GE Engine Emission Control Repair Manual (For MR2)	ERM102E

All information in this manual is based on the latest product information at the time of publication. However, specifications and procedures are subject to change without notice.

TOYOTA MOTOR CORPORATION

INTRODUCTION IN ENGINE EG IGNITION SYSTEM IG STARTING SYSTEM ST CHARGING SYSTEM CH

HOW TO USE THIS MANUAL INDEX

An INDEX is provided on the first page of each section to guide you to the item to be repaired. To assist you in finding your way through the manual, the Section Title and major heading are given at the top of every page.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

At the beginning of each section, a General Description (Precautions) is given that pertains to all repair operations contained in that section.

Read these precautions before starting any repair task.

TROUBLESHOOTING

TROUBLESHOOTING tables are included for each system to help you diagnose the problem and find the cause.

PREPARATION

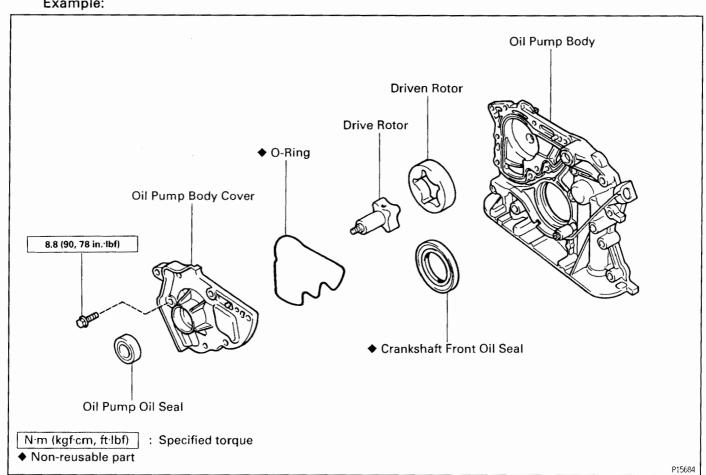
INOCJ-01

Preparation lists the SST (Special Service Tools), recommended tools, equipment, lubricant and SSM (Special Service Materials) which should be prepared before beginning the operation and explains the purpose of each one.

REPAIR PROCEDURES

Most repair operations begin with an overview illustration. It identifies the components and shows how the parts fit together.

Example:



The procedures are presented in a step-by-step format:

- The illustration shows what to do and Where to do it.
- The task heading tells what to do.
- The detailed text tells how to perform the task and gives other information such as specifications and warnings.

Exapmle:

Illustration: what to do and where Task heading: what to do

6. INSTALL CRANKSHAFT PULLEY

(a) Using SST, install the bolt. SST 09213-54015 (90119-08126)

Set part No.

Component part No.

Detailed text: how to do task

(b) Install the bolt.

Torque: 30 N·m (310 kgf·cm, 22 ft·lbf)

Specification

V00901

This format provides the experienced technician with a FAST TRACK to the information needed. The upper case task heading can be read at a glance when necessary, and the text below it provides detailed information. Important specifications and warnings always stand out in bold type.

REFERENCES

INOOL-01

References have been kept to a minimum. However, when they are required you are given the page to refer to.

SPECIFICATIONS

IN00M-01

Specifications are presented in bold type throughout the text where needed. You never have to leave the procedure to look up your specifications. They are also found at the end of each section, for quick reference.

CAUTIONS, NOTICES, HINTS:

INCON -02

- CAUTIONS are presented in bold type, and indicate there is a possibility of injury to you or other people.
- NOTICES are also presented in bold type, and indicate the possibility of damage to the components being repaired.
- HINTS are separated from the text but do not appear in bold. They provide additional information to help you efficiently perform the repair.

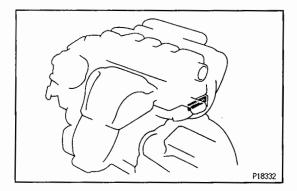
SI UNIT

INOOP -03

The UNIT given in this manual are primarily expressed with the SI UNIT (International System of Unit), and alternately expressed in the metric system and in the yard/pound system.

Example:

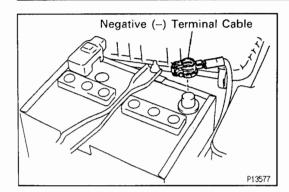
Torque: 30 N·m (310 kgf·cm, 22 ft·lbf)



IDENTIFICATION INFORMATION ENGINE SERIAL NUMBER

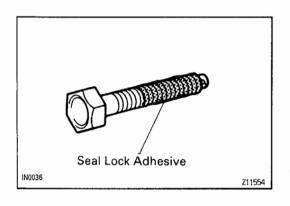
1000-0

The engine serial number is stamped on the engine block as shown.

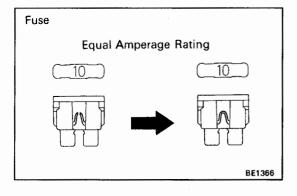


GENERAL REPAIR INSTRUCTIONS

- 1. Use fender, seat and floor covers to keep the vehicle clean and prevent damage.
- 2. During disassembly, keep parts in the appropriate order to facilitate reassembly.
- 3. Observe the following:
- (a) Before performing electrical work, disconnect the negative (-) terminal cable from the battery.
- (b) If it is necessary to disconnect the battery for inspection or repair, always disconnect the cable from the negative (-) terminal which is grounded to the vehicle body.
- (c) To prevent damage to the battery terminal post, loosen the terminal nut and raise the cable straight up without twisting or prying it.
- (d) Clean the battery terminal posts and cable terminals with a shop rag. Do not scrape them with a file or other abrasive objects.
- (e) Install the cable terminal to the battery post with the nut loose, and tighten the nut after installation. Do not use a hammer to tap the terminal onto the post.
- (f) Be sure the cover for the positive(+) terminal is properly in place.
- 4. Check hose and wiring connectors to make sure that they are secure and correct.
- 5. Non-reusable parts.
- (a) Always replace cotter pins, gaskets, O-rings and oil seals etc. with new ones.
- (b) Non-reusable parts are indicated in the component illustrations by the "◆" symbol.
- 6. Precoated parts.
 - Precoated parts are bolts and nuts, etc. that are coated with a seal lock adhesive at the factory.
- (a) If a precoated part is retightened, loosened or caused to move in any way, it must be recoated with the specified adhesive.
- (b) When reusing precoated parts, clean off the old adhesive and dry with compressed air. Then apply the specified seal lock adhesive to the bolt, nut or threads.
- (c) Precoated parts are indicated in the component illustrations by the "★" symbol.
- 7. When necessary, use a sealer on gaskets to prevent leaks.
- 8. Carefully observe all specifications for bolt tightening torques. Always use a torque wrench.



9. Use of special service tools (SST) and special service materials (SSM) may be required, depending on the nature of the repair. Be sure to use SST and SSM where specified and follow the proper work procedure. A list of SST and SSM can be found in the preparation part at the front of each section in this manual.



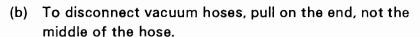
 When replacing fuses, be sure the new fuse has the correct amperage rating. DO NOT exceed the rating or use one with a lower rating.

Illustration		Symbol	Part Name	Abbreviation
	BE5594		FUSE	FUSE
	BE5595		MEDIUM CURRENT FUSE	M-FUSE
	BE559 6		HIGH CURRENT FUSE	H-FUSE
	BE5597		FUSIBLE LINK	FL
	BE5598	IN0368	CIRCUIT BREAKER	СВ

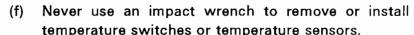
V00076

- 11. Care must be taken when jacking up and supporting the vehicle. Be sure to lift and support the vehicle at the proper locations.
- (a) If the vehicle is to be jacked up only at the front or rear end, be sure to block the wheels at the opposite end in order to ensure safety.

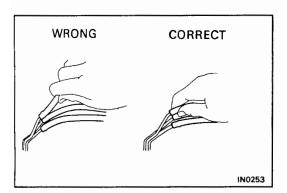
- (b) After the vehicle is jacked up, be sure to support it on stands. It is extremely dangerous to do any work on a vehicle raised on a jack alone, even for a small job that can be finished quickly.
- 12. Observe the following precautions to avoid damage to the parts:
- (a) Do not open the cover or case of the ECU unless absolutely nnecessary. (If the IC terminals are touched, the IC may be destroyed by static electricity.)

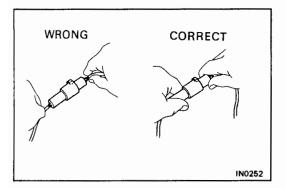


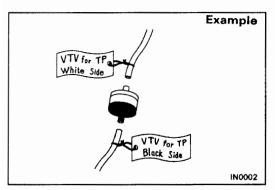
- (c) To pull apart electrical connectors, pull on the connector itself, not the wires.
- (d) Be careful not to drop electrical components, such as sensors or relays. If they are dropped on a hard floor, they should be replaced and not reused.
- (e) When steam cleaning an engine, protect the distributor, air filter, and VCV from water.



- (g) When checking continuity at the wire connector, insert the tester probe carefully to prevent terminals from bending.
- (h) When using a vacuum gauge, never force the hose onto a connector that is too large. Use a step—down adapter instead. Once the hose has been stretched, it may leak.
- 13. Tag hoses before disconnecting them:
- (a) When disconnecting vacuum hoses, use tags to identify how they should be reconnected.
- (b) After completing a job, double check that the vacuum hoses are properly connected. A label under the hood shows the proper layout.
- 14. Unless otherwise stated, all resistance is measured at an ambient temperature of 20°C (68°F). Because the resistance may be outside specifications if measured at high temperatures immediately after the vehicle has been running, measurements should be made when the engine has cooled down.







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PRECAUTION FOR VEHICLES EQUIPPED WITH A CATALYTIC CONVERTER

INOOT -O

CAUTION: If large amounts of unburned gasoline flow into the converter, it may overheat and create a fire hazard. To prevent this, observe the following precautions and explain them to your customer.

- 1. Use only unleaded gasoline.
- 2. Avoid prolonged idling.

Avoid running the engine at idle speed for more than 20 minutes.

- 3. Avoid spark jump test.
- (a) Perform spark jump test only when absolutely necessary. Perform this test as rapidly as possible.
- (b) While testing, never race the engine.
- 4. Avoid prolonged engine compression measurement.

Engine compression tests must be done as rapidly as possible.

5. Do not run engine when fuel tank is nearly empty.

This may cause the engine to misfire and create an extra load on the converter.

- 6. Avoid coasting with ignition turned off and prolonged braking.
- 7. Do not dispose of used catalyst along with parts contaminated with gasoline or oil.

IF VEHICLE IS EQUIPPED WITH MOBILE COMMUNICATION SYSTEM

For vehicles with mobile communication systems such as two-way radios and cellular telephones, observe the following precautions.

- (1) Install the antenna as far as possible away from the ECU and sensors of the vehicle's electronic system.
- (2) Install the antenna feeder at least 20 cm (7.87 in.) away from the ECU and sensors of the vehicle's electronics systems. For details about ECU and sensors locations, refer to the section on the applicable component.
- (3) Do not wind the antenna feeder together with the other wiring. As much as possible, also avoid running the antenna feeder parallel with other wire harnesses.
- (4) Confirm that the antenna and feeder are correctly adjusted.
- (5) Do not install powerful mobile communications system.

ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THIS MANUAL

INO31-05

IN

A/C	Air conditioner			
ACIS	Acoustic Control Induction System			
BTDC	Before Top Dead Center			
BVSV	Bimetallic Vacuum Switching Valve			
СВ	Circuit Breaker			
DOHC	Double Over Head Cam			
ECU	Electronic Control Unit			
EFI	Electronic Fuel Injection			
ESA	Electronic Spark Advance			
FIPG	Formed in Place Gasket			
FL	Fusible Link			
H – Fuse	High Current Fuse			
IG	Ignition			
ISC	Idle Speed Control			
LH	Left - Hand			
LHD	Left-Hand Drive			
M-Fuse	Medium Current Fuse			
MP	Multipurpose			
0/\$	Oversize			
PCV	Positive Crankcase Ventilation			
PS	Power Steering			
RH	Right – Hand			
RHD	Right Hand Drive			
SSM	Special Service Materials			
SST	Special Service Tools			
STD	Standard			
sw	Switch			
TDC	Top Dead Center			
ТЕМР.	Temperature			
TWC	Three — Way Catalyst			
U/S	Undersize			
vsv	Vacuum Switching Valve			
w/	With			
w/o	Without			

STANDARD BOLT TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS

INOO8 -- 03

HOW TO DETERMINE BOLT STRENGTH

	Mark	Class		Mark	Class
Hexagon head bolt	4- 5- Bolt 6- head No. 7- 8- 9- 10- 11-	4T 5T 6T 7T 8T 9T 10T	Stud bolt	No mark	4 T
	No mark	4 T			
Hexagon flange bolt w/ washer hexagon bolt	No mark	4 T		Grooved	6Т
Hexagon head bolt	2 protruding lines	БТ			ы
Hexagon flange bolt w/ washer hexagon bolt	2 protruding lines	6 T	Welded bolt		
Hexagon head bolt	3 protruding lines	7 T			4 T
Hexagon head bolt	9 4 protruding lines	8T			

SPECIFIED TORQUE FOR STANDARD BOLTS

			Specified torque					
Class	Diameter mm	ter Pitch	Hexagon head bolt Hexagon flange bolt					
			N⋅m	kgf∙cm	ft·lbf	N∙m	kgf∙cm	ft-lbf
	6	1	5	55	48 in.·lbf	6	60	52 in.∙lbf
	8	1.25	12.5	130	9	14	145	10
	10	1.25	26	260	19	29	290	21
4T	12	1.25	47	480	35	53	540	39
	14	1.5	74	760	55	84	850	61
	16	1.5	115	1,150	83			_
	6	1	6.5	65	56 in.∙lbf	7.5	75	65 in.·lbf
	8	1.25	15.5	160	12	17.5	175	13
	10	1.25	32	330	24	36	360	26
5T	12	1.25	59	600	43	65	670	48
	14	1.5	91	930	67	100	1,050	76
	16	1.5	140	1,400	101	_	-	-
	6	1	8	80	69 in.·lbf	9	90	78 in.·lbf
İ	8	1.25	19	195	14	21	210	15
^-	10	1.25	39	400	29	44	440	32
6T	12	1.25	71	730	53	80	810	59
	14	1.5	110	1,100	80	125	1,250	90
	16	1.5	170	1,750	127	_		_
	6	1	10.5	110	8	12	120	9
1	8	1.25	25	260	19	28	290	21
	10	1.25	52	530	38	58	590	43
7T	12	1.25	95	970	70	105	1,050	76
	14	1.5	145	1,500	108	165	1,700	123
	16	1.5	230	2,300	166		_	
	8	1.25	29	300	22	33	330	24
8T	10	1.25	61	620	45	68	690	50
	12	1.25	110	1,100	80	120	1,250	90
	8	1.25	34	340	25	37	380	27
9T	10	1,25	70	710	51	78	790	57
	12	1.25	125	1,300	94	140	1,450	105
	8	1.25	38	390	28	42	430	31
10T	10	1.25	78	800	58	88	890	64
	12	1.25	140	1,450	105	155	1,600	116
	8	1.25	42	430	31	47	480	35
11T	10	1.25	87	890	64	97	990	72
, , ,	12	1.25	155	1,600	116	175	1,800	130
	12	1.23	100	1,000	110	1/5	1,000	100

IN

-MEMO-

IN

ENGINE

E١	IGINE MECHANICAL		COOLING SYSTEM	
	DESCRIPTION	EG- 2	DESCRIPTION	EG-297
	OPERATION	EG- 2	OPERATION	EG-297
	PREPARATION	EG- 5	PREPARATION	EG-300
	TROUBLESHOOTING	EG- 9	COOLANT CHECK (ST202)······	EG-301
	TUNE-UP	EG - 12	COOLANT CHECK (SW20) ······	EG-302
	ACOUSTIC CONTROL INDUCTION		COOLANT REPLACEMENT (ST202)	EG-303
	SYSTEM (ACIS)		COOLANT REPLACEMENT (SW20) ··········	EG-305
	IDLE CO/HC CHECK······		WATER PUMP	EG-311
	COMPRESSION CHECK		THERMOSTAT	EG-322
	TIMING BELT		RADIATOR (ST202) ······	EG-325
	CYLINDER HEAD	EG-66	RADIATOR (SW20) ······	EG-327
	CYLINDER BLOCK	EG-127	ELECTRIC COOLING FAN (ST202)	EG-329
	SERVICE SPECIFICATIONS	EG-158	RADIATOR ELECTRIC COOLING FAN	
EF	I SYSTEM		(SW20 w/ A/C) ······	EG-343
	DESCRIPTION	EG-163	RADIATOR ELECTRIC COOLING FAN	
	OPERATION	EG-165	(SW20 w/o A/C)······	EG-357
	PREPARATION	EG-168	ENGINE COMPARTMENT ELECTRIC	
	PRECAUTION	EG-170	COOLING FAN (SW20) ······	EG-363
	DIAGNOSIS SYSTEM	EG-176	SERVICE SPECIFICATIONS	EG-374
	TROUBLESHOOTING		LUBRICATION SYSTEM	
	w/ VOLT, OHMMETER ·····		DESCRIPTION	EG-375
	FUEL PUMP (ST202) ·····		OPERATION	EG-375
	FUEL PUMP (SW20)······	EG-217	PREPARATION	EG-377
	FUEL PRESSURE REGULATOR	EG-234	OIL PRESSURE CHECK	EG-379
	INJECTOR	EG-237	OIL AND FILTER REPLACEMENT	EG-380
	THROTTLE BODY	EG-252	OIL PUMP	EG-382
	ISC VALVE ·····		OIL COOLER	EG-396
	EFI MAIN RELAY (ST202) ······		OIL NOZZLE ·····	EG-403
	EFI MAIN RELAY (SW20) ······		SERVICE SPECIFICATIONS	EG-405
	CIRCUIT OPENING RELAY	EG-264		
	VSV FOR ACIS	EG-266		
	VSV FOR FUEL PRESSURE CONTROL $\cdots\cdots$	EG-269		
	A/C IDLE-UP VALVE	EG-272		
	WATER TEMPERATURE SENSOR	EG-275		
	INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR	EG-278		
	VACUUM SENSOR	EG-280		
	KNOCK SENSOR	EG-284		
	OXYGEN SENSOR ······	EG-286		
	ECU	EG-289		
	FUEL CUT RPM ······	EG-293		
	SERVICE SPECIFICATIONS	EG-294		

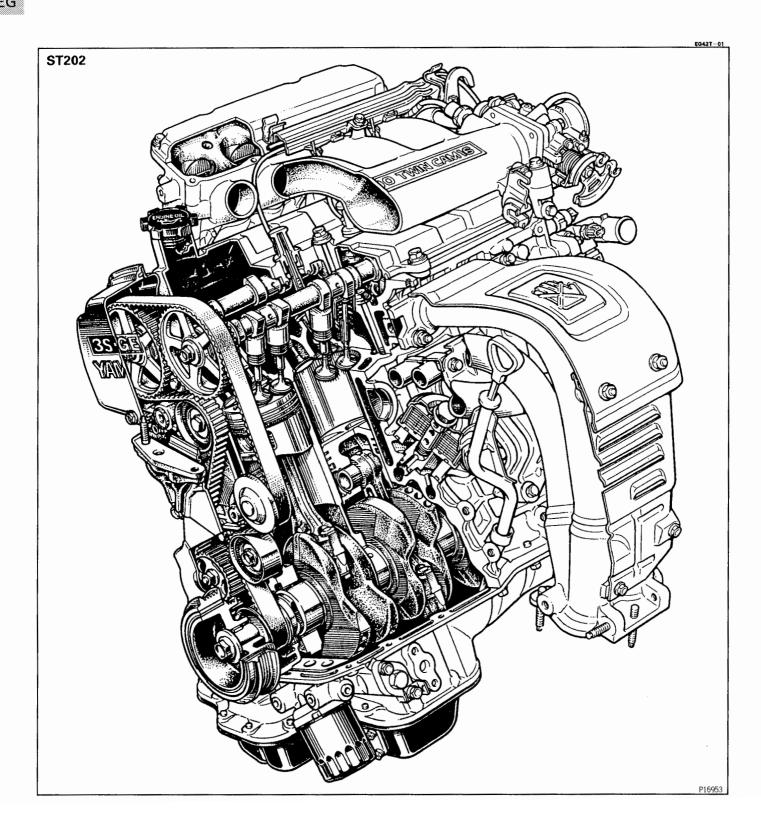
ENGINE MECHANICAL

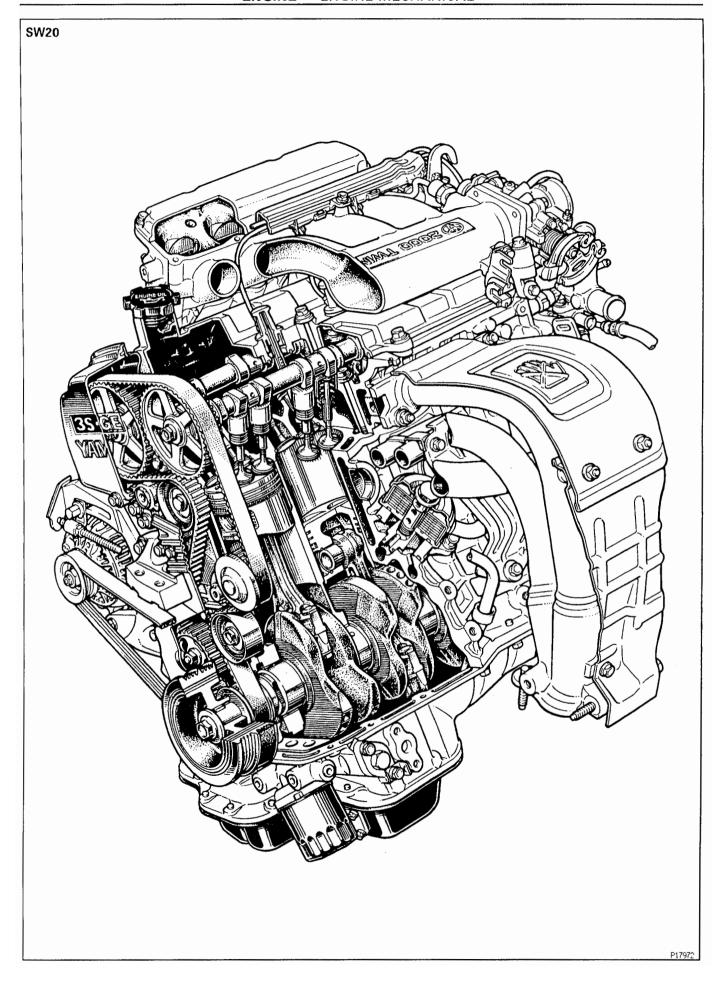
DESCRIPTION

The 3S-GE engine is an in-line, 4 cylinder, 2.0 liter DOHC 16-valve engine.

EGOVX-03

OPERATION





The 3S-GE engine is an in-line, 4 cylinder engine with the cylinders numbered 1-2-3-4 from the front. The crankshaft is supported by 5 bearings inside the crankcase. These bearings are made of aluminum alloy.

The crankshaft is integrated with 8 weights for balance. Oil holes are placed in the center of the crankshaft to supply oil to the connecting rods, bearing, pistons and other components.

The ignition order is 1-3-4-2. The cylinder head is made of of aluminum alloy, with a cross flow type intake and exhaust layout and with pent—roof type combustion chambers. The spark plugs are located in the center of the combustion chambers.

The intake manifold has 4 independent long ports and utilizes the inertial supercharging effect to improve engine torque at low and medium speeds.

Both the intake camshaft and the exhaust camshaft are driven by a single timing belt. The cam journal is supported at 5 places between the valve lifters of each cylinder and on the front end of the cylinder head. Lubrication of the cam journals and cams is accomplished by oil being supplied through the oiler port in the center of the camshaft.

Adjustment of the valve clearance is done by means of an inner shim type system, in which valve adjusting shims are located below the valve lifters. To replace the shims, the camshafts must be removed.

Pistons are made of high temperature — resistant aluminum alloy, and a depression is built into the piston head to prevent interference with the valves.

Piston pins are the full—floating type, with the pins fastened to neither the piston boss nor the connecting rods. Instead, snap rings are fitted on both ends of the pins, preventing the pins from falling out.

The No.1 compression ring is made of stainless steel and the No.2 compression ring is made of cast iron. The oil ring is made of stainless steel. The outer diameter of each piston ring is slightly larger than the diameter of the piston and the flexibility of the rings allows them to hug the cylinder walls when they are mounted on the piston. Compression rings No.1 and No.2 work to prevent gas leakage from the cylinder and the oil ring works to scrape oil off the cylinder walls to prevent it from entering the combustion chambers.

The cast iron cylinder block has 4 cylinders which are approximately twice the length of the piston stroke. The top of each cylinder is closed off by the cylinder head and the lower end of the cylinders becomes crankcase, in which the crankshaft is installed. In addition, the cylinder contains a water jacket, through which coolant is pumped to cool the cylinders.

The No.1 and No.2 oil pans are bolted onto the bottom the cylinder block. The No.1 oil pan is made of alumimum alloy. The No.2 oil pan is an oil reservoir made of pressed sheet steel. The dividing plate also prevents the oil from shifting away from the oil pump suction pipe when the vehicle is stopped suddenly.

PREPARATION SST (SPECIAL SERVICE TOOLS)

EGOAY-10

•		•	
	09043-38100	Hexagon 10 mm Wrench	Cylinder head bolt
	09155-16100	Spark Plug Wrench	
Q ZOUND	09201-41020	Valve Stem Oil Seal Replacer	
	09201 – 10000	Valve Guide Bushing Remover & Replacer Set	
	(09201-01060)	Valve Guide Bushing Remover & Replacer 6	
To produce	09202-70010	Valve Spring Compressor	
	09213-54015	Crankshaft Pulley Holding Tool	
0)	(90119-08216)	Bolt	ST202
— напала	(91651-60855)	Bolt	SW20
	09216-00021	Belt Tension Gauge	
Om	09216-00030	Belt Tension Gauge Cable	
	09222-30010	Connecting Rod Bushing Remover & Replacer	
	09223-46011	Crankshaft Front Oil Seal Replacer	Camshaft oil seal
The state of the s			

	09223-63010	Crankshaft Rear Oil Seal Replacer	
	09249-63010	Torque Wrench Adaptor	
	09226-10010	Crankshaft Front & Rear Bearing Replacer	
	09330-00021	Companion Flange Holding Tool	Crankshaft pulley
0000	09608-30022	Front Hub Bearing Replacer Set	
٥١٦	(09608-05010)	Handle	Valve guide bushing
	09816-30010	Oil Pressure Switch Socket	Knock sensor
	09843-18020	Diagnosis Check Wire	
	09950-50010	Puller C Set	
	(09951-05010)	Hanger 150	Crankshaft pulley
	(09952-05010)	Slide Arm	Crankshaft pulley
	(09953-05010)	Center Bolt 100	Crankshaft pulley
	(09953-05020)	Center Bolt 150	Crankshaft pulley
	(09954-05020)	Claw No.2	Crankshaft pulley