# This is the cut pages sample. Download all 264 page(s) at: ManualPlace.com

### Operation & Maintenance Manual

## PC290LC-6K PC290NLC-6K

### HYDRAULIC EXCAVATOR

SERIAL NUMBER

PC290LC-6K - K30001 and up PC290NLC-6K - K30001 and up Including 2 piece boom



Unsafe use of this machine may cause serious injury or death. Operators and maintenance personnel must read this manual before operating or maintaining this machine. This manual should be kept inside the cab for reference and periodically reviewed by all personel who will come into contact with the machine.



### 1. FOREWORD

This manual provides rules and guidelines which will help you use this machine safely and effectively. Keep this manual handy and have all personnel read it periodically. If this manual has been lost or has become dirty and can not be read, request a replacement manual from Komatsu or your Komatsu distributor.

If you sell the machine, be sure to give this manual to the new owners.

Continuing improvements in the design of this machine can lead to changes in detail which may not be reflected in this manual. Consult Komatsu or your Komatsu distributor for the latest available information for your machine or for questions regarding information in this manual.

### • A WARNING

- This operation & maintenance manual may contain attachments and optional equipment that are not available in your area. Please consult your local Komatsu distributor for those items you require.
- This machine complies with EC directive (89/392/EEC ).

  Machines complying with this directive display the CE mark
- Improper operation and maintenance of this machine can be hazardous and could result in serious injury or death.
- Operators and maintenance personnel should read this manual thoroughly before beginning operation or maintenance.
- Some actions involved in operation and maintenance of the machine can cause a serious accident, if they are not done in a manner described in this manual.
- The procedures and precautions given in this manual apply only to intended uses of the machine. If you use your machine for any unintended uses that are not specifically prohibited, you must be sure that it is safe for you and others. In no event should you or others engage in prohibited uses or actions as described in this manual.
- Komatsu delivers machines that comply with all applicable regulations and standards of the
  country to which it has been shipped. If this machine has been purchased in another country or
  purchased from someone in another country, it may lack certain safety devices and specifications that are necessary for use in your country. If there is any question about whether your
  product complies with the applicable standards and regulations of your country, consult
  Komatsu or your Komatsu distributor before operating the machine.
- The description of safety is given in SAFETY INFORMATION on page 0-2 and in SAFETY from page 1-1.

### 2. SAFETY INFORMATION

### 2.1 SAFETY MESSAGES

Most accidents are caused by the failure to follow fundamental safety rules for the operation and maintenance of machines.

To avoid accidents, read, understand and follow all precautions and warnings in this manual and on the machine before performing operation and maintenance.

To identify hazards on the machine pictorial decals are used ( see POSITION FOR ATTACHING SAFETY LABELS).



RED WARNING TRIANGLE

 This is used on safety labels where there is a high probability of serious injury or death if the hazard is not avoided. These safety messages or labels usually describe precautions that must be taken to avoid the hazard. Failure to avoid this hazard may also result in serious damage to the machine.



ORANGE WARNING TRIANGLE -

This is used on safety labels where there is a potentially dangerous situation which could result in serious injury or death if the hazard is not avoided. These safety messages or labels usually describe precautions that must be taken to avoid the hazard. Failure to avoid this hazard may also result in serious damage of the machine



YELLOW SAFETY TRIANGLE

This is used on safety labels for hazards which could result in minor or moderate injury if the hazard is not avoided. This word might also be used for a hazard where the only result could be damage to the machine.

**NOTICE** 

This word is used for precautions that must be taken to avoid actions which could shorten the life of the machine.

Safety precautions are described in SAFETY from page 1-1.

Komatsu cannot predict every circumstance that might involve a potential hazard in operation and maintenance. Therefore the safety message in this manual and on the machine may not include all possible safety precautions. If any procedures or actions not specifically recommended or allowed in this manual are used, you must be sure that you and others can do such procedures and actions safely and without damaging the machine. If you are unsure about the safety of some procedures, contact Komatsu or your Komatsu distributor.

### **2.2. NOISE**

Operator ears noise value (Sound pressure level)



Ambient noise value (Sound power level)



Noise level indicated is the guaranteed value as specified in the directive 86/662/EEC, as amended by 95/27/EEC

### 2.3. VIBRATION

- The weighted root mean square acceleration value to which the operator's arms are subjected does not exceed 2.5 m/s
- The weighted root mean square acceleration value to which the operator's body is subjected does not exceed 0.5 m/s

These results were obtained by accelerometers during trench digging.

### 3. INTRODUCTION

### 3.1 INTENDED USE

This Komatsu HYDRAULIC EXCAVATOR is designed to be used mainly for the following work:

- Digging
- Smoothing work
- Ditching work
- Loading work

See the section 12.14 "WORK POSSIBLE USING HYDRAULIC EXCAVATOR" for futher details

### 3.2 FEATURES

- This Komatsu HYDRAULIC EXCAVATOR is equipped with various controls based on an advanced electronics system.
- The monitor panel greatly facilitates daily maintenance and self-diagnosis.
- Working mode, travel speed and swing priority are selectable.
- Digging and lifting force can be increased by light-touch control. (For details, see operation section.)
- Adjustable wrist control levers make operations smooth and easy.
- Fresh filtered air heater assures comfortable operation. (Air conditioner option)
- Low noise level and smart urban style design and colouring.
- Superb operation performance provided by powerful engine and high-performance hydraulic pumps.
- Low fuel consumption controlled by an electronic control system provides an environment-friendly machine.

### 3.3 BREAKING IN YOUR NEW MACHINE

Your Komatsu machine has been thoroughly adjusted and tested before shipment.

However, operating the machine under severe conditions at the beginning can adversely affect the performance and shorten the machine life.

Be sure to break in the machine for the initial 100 hours (as indicated by the hour meter.)

During breaking in:

- Idle the engine for 5 minutes after starting it up.
- Avoid operation with heavy loads or at high speeds.
- Sudden starting or acceleration, unnecessarily abrupt braking and sharp turning should be avoided except in cases of emergency.

Additionally for the first 20 hours

- Avoid operating engine for prolonged periods at constant speed (including idle.)
- Avoid high speed travelling for periods of more than 5 minutes.

Pay particular attention to oil pressure and temperature indicators & check coolant and oil levels frequently during breaking in.

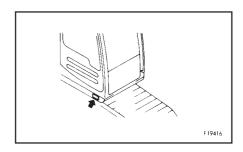
The precautions given in this manual for operating, maintenance, and safety procedures are only those that apply when this product is used for the specified purpose. If the machine is used for a purpose that is not listed in this manual, Komatsu cannot bear any responsibility for safety. All consideration of safety in such operations is the responsibility of the user.

Operation that are prohibited in this manual must never carried out under any circumstances.

### 4. LOCATION OF PLATES, TABLE TO ENTER SERIAL NO. AND DISTRIBUTOR

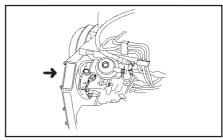
### 4.1 MACHINE SERIAL NO. PLATE POSITION

On the front bottom right of the operator's cab



### 4.2 ENGINE SERIAL NO. PLATE POSITION

On the upper side of the engine cylinder head cover



### 4.3 TABLE TO ENTER SERIAL NO. AND DISTRIBUTOR

Machine serial No.:	
Engine serial No.:	
Attachment serial No.:	
Manufacturers name:	Komatsu UK Ltd
Address	Durham Road Birtley Chester-Le-Street County Durham DH32QX United Kingdom
Distributor	
Address	Phone

### 4.4 MACHINE SERIAL PLATE.

CE	MODEL	
	SERIAL No	
KOMATSU	MANUFACTURING YEAR	
	WEIGHT	
	ENGINE POWER	
	MANUFACTURER	
	Produced by Komatsu UK Ltd	I. for Komatsu Ltd, Tokyo, Japan.

### **5. CONTENTS**

1.	FOREWORD	0-1
2.	SAFETY INFORMATION	0-2
3.	INTRODUCTION	0-4
4.	LOCATION OF PLATES, TABLE TO ENTER SERIAL NO. AND DISTRIBUTOR	0-5
SA	AFETY	
6.		1-2
7.	PRECAUTIONS DURING OPERATION	1-8
•	7.1 Before starting engine	
	7.2 Operating machine	
	7.3 Transportation	
	7.4 Battery	
	7.5 Towing	1-17
	7.6 Bucket with hook	
8.	PRECAUTIONS FOR MAINTENANCE	1-21
	8.1 Before carrying out maintenance	
	8.2 During maintenance	
9.	POSITION FOR ATTACHING SAFETY LABELS	1-28
<b>~</b> !		
_	PERATION	
10.	GENERAL VIEW	
	10.1 General view of machine	
	10.2 General view of controls and gauges	2-3
11.	EXPLANATION OF COMPONENTS	
	11.1 Machine monitor	
	11.2 Meter	
	11.3 switches	
	11.4 Control levers, pedals	
	11.5 Ceiling window	
	11.6 Front window	
	11.7 Door lock	
	11.8 Cap, cover with lock	
	11.9 Luggage tray	
	11.10 Ashtray	
	11.11 Heater	
	11.12 Air conditioner	
	11.13 Car radio	
	11.14 Fuse	
	11.15 Fusible link	
	11.16 Controllers	
	11.17 Tool box	
	11.18 Refuelling pump	
	11.19 Handling the accumulator	2-37

12.	OPERATION	
	12.1 Check before starting engine	2-39
	12.2 Starting engine	
	12.3 Operations and checks after starting engine	
	12.4 Moving machine off	
	12.5 Steering machine	
	12.6 Stopping machine	
	12.7 Swinging	
	12.8 Operation of work equipment	
	12.9 Handling active mode	
	12.10 Working mode selection	
	12.11 Prohibitions for operation	
	12.12 Precaution for operation	
	12.13 Precaution when travelling up or down hills	
	12.14 How to escape from mud	
	12.15 Work possible using hydraulic excavator	
	12.16 Replacement and inversion of bucket	
	12.17 Parking the machine	
	12.18 Check after finishing work	
	12.19 Stopping engine	
	12.20 Check after stopping engine	
	12.21 Locking	
	12.22 Overload warning device	
13	TRANSPORTATION 13.1 Loading, unloading work	
	13.2 Precautions for loading	
	13.3 Precautions for transportation	
	13.4 Lifting the machine	2-86
1/1	COLD WEATHER OPERATION	
17.	14.1 Precaution for low temperature	2-87
	14.2 Precautions after completion of work	
	14.3 After cold weather	
	The fitter cold weather immediately and the fitter cold the fi	2 00
15.	LONG-TERM STORAGE	
	15.1 Before storage	2-90
	15.2 Posture when leaving machine	2-90
	15.3 During storage	
	15.4 After storage	2-91
	15.5 Starting machine after long-term storage	2-91
16.	TROUBLESHOOTING	
	16.1 Phenomena that are not failures	
	16.2 Method of towing machine	
	16.3 Using method for light-weight towing hole	
	16.4 Precautions on particular jobsites	
	16.5 If battery is discharged	
	16.6 Other trouble	2-97

### **MAINTENANCE**

17.	GUIDES TO MAINTENANCE	3-2
18.	OUTLINES OF SERVICE  18.1 Outline of oil, fuel, coolant  18.2 Outline of electric system  18.3 Outline of hydraulic system	3-5 3-9
19.	WEAR PARTS LIST	3-11
20.	USE OF FUEL, COOLANT AND LUBRICANTS ACCORDING TO AMBIENT TEMPERATURE	3-12
	PRECAUTIONS WHEN HANDLING	3-17
	TESTING AND ADJUSTING	3-19
	PERIODIC MAINTENANCE	3-20
21.	STANDARD TIGHTENING TORQUES FOR BOLTS AND NUTS	3-21
22.	PERIODIC REPLACEMENT OF SAFETY CRITICAL PARTS	3-23
23.	MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE CHART	3-26
24.	SERVICE PROCEDURE  24.1 Initial 250 hours service  24.2 When required  24.3 Check before staring  24.4 Every 100 hours service  24.5 Every 250 hours service  24.6 Every 500 hours service  24.7 Every 1000 hours service  24.8 Every 2000 hours service  24.9 Every 4000 hours service  24.10 Every 5000 hours service	3-29 3-30 3-46 3-51 3-55 3-65 3-68 3-71
SF	PECIFICATIONS	
25.	MACHINE SPECIFICATIONS	4-2
	TRANSPORTATION	4-9
	COMPONENTS DIMENSIONS AND WEIGHTS (Approximate) • (Two Piece Boom)	4-10

### **OPTIONS AND ATTACHMENTS**

26	GENERAL PRECAUTIONS	5-2
	26.1 General precautions related to safety	5-2
	26.2 Precautions when installing attachments	
27.	HANDLING BUCKET WITH HOOK	5-4
	27.1 Checking for damage to bucket with hook	5-4
	27.2 Prohibited operations	5-4
	27.3 Precautions during operation	5-4
28	MACHINE READY FOR ATTACHMENTS	5-5
	28.1 Explanation of components	5-5
	28.2 Hydraulic circuit	5-7
	28.3 Attachment mounting / dismounting procedure	5-9
	28.4 Operation	.5-11
	28.5 Long-term storage	5-12
	28.6 Specifications	
	28.7 First attachment with clam-shell option	
	28.8 First and second attachment	
29.	INTRODUCTION OF ATTACHMENTS	5-13
	29.1 Specification, use	5-13
	29.2 Attachment installing combination table	5-14
	29.3 Selection of track shoes	5-15
	29.4 Selection of bucket teeth	5-16
	29.5 Handling trapezoidal bucket	5-17
	29.6 Using the extension arm	
	29.7 Handling the clamshell bucket	
30.	EXTENDING MACHINE SERVICE LIFT	5-20
	30.1 Hydraulic breaker	
	30.2 Power ripper	
	30.3 Fork grab	
	30.4 Grapple bucket	
	30.5 Scrap grapple	
	30.6 Crusher & cutter	
	30.7 Hydraulic pile driver	
	30.8 Hydraulic excavator with multi-purpose crane	

### **SAFETY**

### • WARNING -

Read and follow all safety precautions. Failure to do so may result in serious injury or death.

This safety section also contains precautions for optional equipment and attachments.

### 6. GENERAL PRECAUTIONS

### **SAFETY RULES**

- ONLY trained and authorised personnel can operate and maintain the machine.
- Follow all safety rules, precautions and instructions when operating or performing maintenance on the machine.
- When working with another operator or a person on worksite traffic duty, be sure all personnel understand all hand signals that are to be used.

### **SAFETY FEATURES**

- Be sure all guards and covers are in their proper position. Have guards and covers repaired if damaged.
- · Use safety features such as safety lock lever properly.
- NEVER remove any safety features. ALWAYS keep them in good operating condition.
   Safety lever → See 12.16 "PARKING THE MACHINE".
- Improper use of safety features could result in serious bodily injury or death.

### **CLOTHING AND PERSONAL PROTECTIVE ITEMS**

- Avoid loose clothing, jewellery, and loose long hair. They can catch on controls or in moving parts and cause serious injury or death. Also, do not wear oily cloths because they are flammable.
- Wear a hard hat, safety glasses, safety shoes, mask or gloves when operating or maintaining the machine.
   Always wear safety goggles, hard hat and heavy gloves if your job involves scattering metal chips or minute materials <—> this is so particularly when driving pins with a hammer and when cleaning the air cleaner element with compressed air.

Check also that there is no one near the machine.

Driving in pins, See  $\rightarrow$  12.15 "REPLACEMENT AND INVERSION OF BUCKET'.

Cleaning of air cleaner element, See  $\rightarrow$  24.2 "WHEN REQUIRED" in service procedure.





### **UNAUTHORISED MODIFICATION**

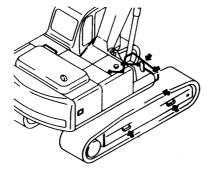
- Any modification made without authorisation from Komatsu can create hazards.
- Before making a modification, consult your Komatsu distributor. Komatsu will not be responsible for any injury or damage caused by any unauthorised modification.

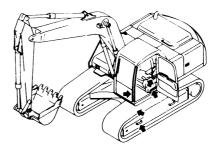
### ALWAYS APPLY LOCK WHEN LEAVING OPERATOR'S SEAT

- When standing up from the operator's seat, always place the safety lock lever securely in the LOCK position. If you accidentally touch the travel or swing lever when they are not locked, the work equipment may suddenly move and cause serious injury or damage.
- When leaving the machine, lower the work equipment completely to the ground, set the safety lock lever to the LOCK position, then stop the engine and use the key to lock all the equipment. Always take the key with you. Work equipment posture See → 12.16 "PARKING THE MACHINE." Lock ☐

### MOUNTING AND DISMOUNTING

- NEVER jump on or off the machine. NEVER get on or off a moving machine.
- When mounting or dismounting, always face the machine and use the handrails, machine or track frame steps, and track shoes.
- Do not hold any control levers when getting on or off the machine.
- Ensure safety by always maintaining at least three-point contact of hands and feet with the handrails, steps or track shoes.
- Always remove any oil or mud from the handrails, steps and track shoes. If they are damaged, repair them and tighten any loose bolts.
- If grasping the door handrail when mounting or dismounting or moving on the track, open and lock the door securely in the open position. Otherwise, the door may move suddenly, causing you to lose balance and fall.







Fuel, oil, and antifreeze can be ignited by a flame. Fuel is particularly FLAMMABLE and can be HAZARD-OUS

- · Keep flames away from flammable fluids.
- Stop the engine and do not smoke when refuelling.
- Tighten all fuel and oil caps securely.
- Refuelling and oiling should be carried out in well ventilated areas.
- Keep oil and fuel in a secure place and do not allow unauthorised persons to enter.









### PRECAUTIONS WHEN HANDLING AT HIGH TEMPERATURES

- Immediately after operations are stopped, the engine coolant, engine oil, and hydraulic oil are at high temperatures, and are still under pressure. Attempting to remove the cap, drain the oil or water, or replace the filters may lead to serious burns. Always wait for the temperature to go down, and follow the specified procedures when carrying out these operations.
- To prevent hot water from spurting out:
  - 1) Turn engine off.
  - 2) Allow water to cool.
  - 3) Slowly loosen cap to relieve pressure before removing.
- To prevent hot oil from spurting out:
  - 1) Turn engine off.
  - 2) Allow oil to cool.
  - 3) Slowly loosen cap to relieve pressure before removing.



### ASBESTOS DUST HAZARD PREVENTION

Asbestos dust can be HAZARDOUS to your health if it is inhaled.

Your Komatsu machine and genuine Komatsu spare parts do not contain any asbestos. Use only genuine Komatsu spare parts. If spare parts containing asbestos are used, the following precautions must be observed:

- NEVER use compressed air for cleaning.
- Use water for cleaning to keep down the dust.
- Operate the machine with the wind to your back, whenever possible.
- · Use an approved respirator if necessary.



### **CRUSHING OR CUTTING PREVENTION**

• Do not enter, or put your hand or arm or any other part of your body between movable parts such as between the work equipment and cylinders, or between the machine and work equipment.

If the work equipment is operated, the clearance will change and this may lead to serious damage or personal injury.



### FIRE EXTINGUISHER AND FIRST AID KIT

- Know how to use fire extinguisher (if installed).
- Provide a first aid kit at the storage point.
- Know what to do in the event of a fire.
- Be sure you know the phone numbers of persons you should contact in case of an emergency.





### PROTECTION AGAINST FALLING OR FLYING OBJECTS

If there is any danger of falling or flying objects hitting the operator, install protective guards in place to protect the operator as required for each particular situation.

- For work with breakers, install a front guard on the windshield. Also, place a laminate coating sheet over the windshield.
- For demolition or shear work, install a front guard on the windshield and a top guard on the cab. Also, place a laminate coating sheet over the windshield.
- For work in mines, quarries, demolition, tunnels or other places where there is danger of falling rocks, put FOPS (falling object protective structure) in place. Also, place a laminate coating sheet over the windshield.

The above comments are made with regards to typical working conditions. By all means you should put on other guards if required by conditions at your particular site.

For details of safety guards, please contact your Komatsu distributor.

Also, even for other types of work, if there is any danger of being hit by falling or flying objects or of objects entering the operator's cab, select and install a guard that matches the working conditions.

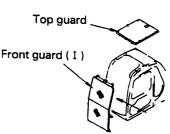
Be sure to close the front window before commencing work.

When carrying out the above operations, make sure to keep all persons other than the operator outside the range of falling or flying objects. Be particularly sure to maintain a proper distance when carrying out shear operations.

**Level 1** acceptance is intended for protection from small falling rocks, flying objects and other debis encountered in operations such as highway maintenance, landscaping and light construction site services.

Level 1 Guards

Fitted directly onto the roof and front of the cab.



<u>Level 2</u> acceptance is intended for protection from large falling rocks, flying objects and other debris encountered in applications such as demolition work, building construction and general heavy site work.

Level 2 Guards

Fops fitted directly to the revolving frame. Front guard fitted directly to front of fops.

FOPS (falling object protective structure)



**Note:** The above guards are the minimum required for typical working conditions as described above and are in accordance with the lastest requirements of ISO/ DIS 10262 (draft standard).





### PRECAUTIONS FOR ATTACHMENTS

- When installing and using an optional attachment, read the instruction manual for the attachment and the information related to attachments in this manual.
- Do not use attachments that are not authorised by Komatsu or your Komatsu distributor. Use of unauthorised attachments could create a safety problem and adversely affect the proper operation and useful life of the machine.
- Any injuries, accidents, product failures resulting from the use of unauthorised attachments will not be the responsibility of Komatsu.

### **MACHINES WITH ACCUMULATOR**

On machines equipped with an accumulator, for a short time after the engine is stopped, the work equipment will lower under its own weight when the work equipment control lever is shifted to LOWER. After the engine is stopped, set the safety lock lever to the lock position (and also lock the attachment pedal with the lock pin).

When releasing the pressure inside the work equipment circuit on machines equipped with an accumulator, follow the procedure given in the inspection and maintenance section.

Method of releasing pressure  $\rightarrow$  See 11.19 "HANDLING THE ACCUMULATOR".

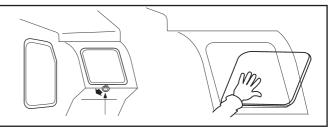
The accumulator is filled with high-pressure nitrogen gas, and it is extremely dangerous if it is handled in the wrong way. Always observe the following precautions.

- Never make any hole in the accumulator or expose it to flame or fire.
- Do not weld anything to the accumulator.
- When carrying out disassembly or maintenance of the accumulator, or when disposing of the accumulator, it is necessary to release the gas from the accumulator. A special air bleed valve is necessary for this operation, so please contact your Komatsu distributor.

Gas in accumulator  $\rightarrow$  See 11.19 "HANDLING THE ACCUMULATOR".

### **EMERGENCY EXIT**

- When exit by normal means is prevented in an emergency you can get out through the emergency exit (rear window).
- Pull the ring at the bottom of the window and remove strip. This will allow you to push out glass.



### **ROTATING BEACON (OPTION)**

- When the machine is operated on or beside a road, a rotating beacon is required to avoid a traffic accident.
- Contact your Komatsu distributor to install beacon lamp.



### **ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERFERENCE**

When this machine is operating close to a source of high electromagnetic interference, such as a radar station, some abnormal phenomena may be observed.

- The display on the monitor panel may behave erratically.
- The warning buzzer may sound.

These effects do not signify a malfunction and the machine will return to normal as soon as the source of interference is removed

### 7. PRECAUTIONS DURING OPERATION

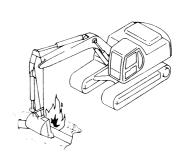
### 7.1 BEFORE STARTING ENGINE

### **SAFETY AT WORKSITE**

- Before starting the engine, thoroughly check the area for any unusual conditions that could be dangerous.
- Before starting the engine, examine the terrain and soil conditions of the worksite. Determine the best and safest method of operation.
- Make the slope as horizontal as possible before continuing operations.
- If you need to operate on a street, protect pedestrians and cars by designating a person for worksite traffic duty or by installing fences around the worksite.
- If water lines, gas lines, and high-voltage electrical lines may be buried under the worksite, contact each utility and identify their locations. Be careful not to sever or cut any of these lines.
- Check the depth and flow of water before operating in water or crossing a river. NEVER be in water which is in excess of the permissible water depth.

Permissible water depth

See  $\rightarrow$  12.11 "PRECAUTIONS FOR OPERATION."



### **FIRE PREVENTION**

- Thoroughly remove wood chips, leaves, paper and other flammable things accumulated on the engine compartment. They could cause a fire.
- Check fuel, lubrication, and hydraulic systems for leaks. Have any leaks repaired. Wipe up any excess oil, fuel or other flammable fluids.

Check point → See 12.1.1 "WALK-AROUND CHECK."

• Be sure a fire extinguisher is present and working.



### IN OPERATOR'S CAB

- Do not leave tools or spare parts lying around in the operator's compartment. They may damage or break the control levers or switches. Always put them in the tool box on the left side of the machine.
- Keep the cab floor, controls, steps and handrails free of oil, grease, snow, and excess dirt.