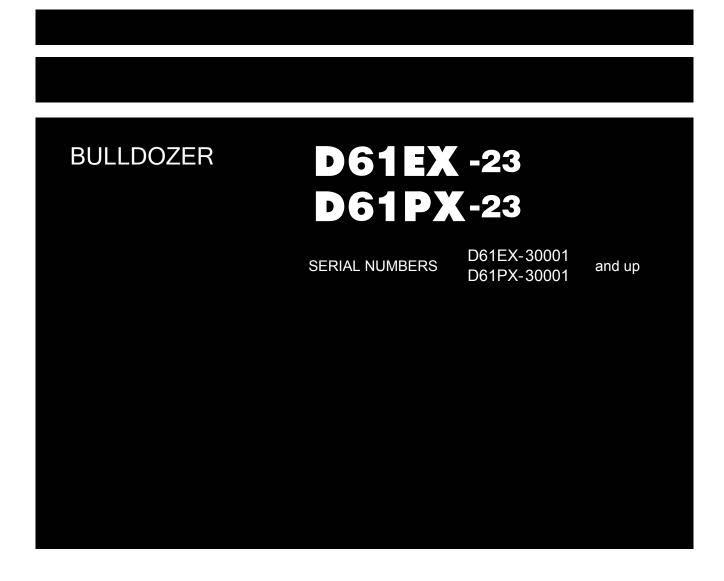
Shop Manual





SHOP MANUAL

BULLDOZER

D61EX-23 D61PX-23

Model Serial Number

D61EX-23 D61PX-23 30001 and up

00 Index and foreword

Index	
Foreword, safety and general information	
Important safety notice	
How to read the shop manual	
Explanation of terms for maintenance standard	
Handling equipment of fuel system devices	
Handling of intake system parts	
Handling of hydraulic equipment	
Method of disconnecting and connecting of push-pull type coupler	
Handling of electrical equipment	00
How to read electric wire code	
Precautions when performing operation	00
Practical use of KOMTRAX	00
Standard tightening torque table	00
List of abbreviation	00
Conversion table	00
Specification	
Table of contents	
Specifications	
Specification drawing	
Specifications	
Weight table	
Table of fuel, coolant, and lubricants	
Structure and function	
Table of contents	
Engine and cooling system	
Engine related parts	
KVGT	
EGR system piping drawing	
EGR system circuit diagram	
EGR valve	
EGR cooler	
KCCV layout drawing	
KCCV ventilator	
KDPF	
Cooling system	
Cooling fan motor	
Oil cooler bypass and HST charge safety valve	
Power train	10
Power train system	
Damper	
Hydraulic component layout of HST	10
Steering and brake control	10
HST pump	
HST motor	
Charge pump	
Solenoid valve	
Final drive	
Undercarriage and frame	
Main frame	
Suspension	
Track frame and idler cushion	
Hydraulic system Hydraulic component layout of work equipment	
	11

Work equipment and cooling fan pump	10-107
Control valve	
Ripper PPC valve	10-140
Quick drop valve	
Angle control EPC valve	
Accumulator	
Work equipment	
Blade	
Ripper	
Piston valve	
Cab and its attachments	
ROPS cab	
Cab mount	
Electrical system	
Engine control system	
Cooling system control system	
HST control system	
Parking brake control system	
System operating lamp function	
Battery disconnect switch function	
Machine monitor system	10-184
KOMTRAX system	
System component parts	10-210
Sensor	
20 Standard value tables	
Table of contents	
Standard service value table	
Standard value table for engine	
Standard value table for machine	
Standard value table for electrical system	
30 Testing and adjusting	
Table of contents	
Related information on testing and adjusting	
Tools for testing and adjusting	
Sketch of tools for testing and adjusting	
Engine and cooling system	
Testing engine speed	
Testing boost pressure	
Testing exhaust gas color	
Testing and adjusting valve clearance	
Testing compression pressure	
Testing blowby pressure	
Testing engine oil pressure	
Testing EGR valve and KVGT oil pressures	30-2
Testing fuel pressure	30-26
Testing fuel discharge, return and leakage	
Bleeding air from fuel system	
Testing fuel circuit for leakage	
Handling cylinder cutout mode operation	
Handling no-injection cranking operation	
Testing of KDPF and muffler stack for looseness and damage	
Testing of installed condition of cylinder heads and manifolds	
Testing of installed condition of cylinder fleads and marillolds	
Replacing alternator belt	
Power train	
Testing and adjusting HST oil pressure	
Testing output pressure of solenoid valve	
Testing if machine travels straight	
Simple test procedure for brake performance	30-5

Adjusting deceleration/brake pedal	30-56
Adjusting parking brake lever	30-59
Move disabled machine urgently	30-61
Undercarriage and frame	
Adjusting idler clearance	
Checking sprocket wear	
Testing and adjusting track tension	
Hydraulic system	
Releasing remaining pressure in work equipment cylinder	
Testing and adjusting work equipment oil pressure	
Testing source pressure of control circuit	
Testing outlet pressure of work equipment EPC valve and fan EPC valve	
Isolating the parts causing hydraulic drift in blade and ripper	
Testing internal oil leakage of work equipment cylinder	
Testing fan speed	
Testing fan circuit oil pressure	
Bleeding air from hydraulic circuit	
Work equipment	
Adjusting work equipment lock lever	
Adjusting play of blade center ball	
Electrical system	
Special functions of machine monitor	
Adjustment method when HST controller has been replaced	30-161
Adjustment method when electric or hydraulic device has been replaced	30-164
Adjusting rearview camera angle	30-165
Handling voltage circuit of engine controller	30-166
Handling battery disconnect switch	
Testing diodes	
Pm clinic	
Pm Clinic service	
Pm Clinic check sheet	
40 Troubleshooting	
Table of contents	
Related information on troubleshooting	
Troubleshooting points	
Sequence of events in troubleshooting.	
Checks before troubleshooting	
Inspection procedure before troubleshooting	
Preparation for troubleshooting of electrical system	
Classification and procedures for troubleshooting	
Symptom and troubleshooting numbers	
Information in troubleshooting table	40-41
Procedure for troubleshooting wiring harness of pressure sensor system for open	40.40
circuit	
Connector list and layout	
Connector contact identification	
T-branch box and T-branch adapter table	
Fuse location table	
Precautions for KDPF (KCSF and KDOC) Cleaning and Replacement	40-106
Preparation of dummy temperature sensor (for KDOC and KDPF temperature	
sensors)	40-109
Preparation of short circuit electrical connector (for failure codes [CA1883] and	
[CA3135])	
Failure codes table	40-111
Troubleshooting by failure code (Display of code)	40-122
Failure code [6091NX] HST Oil Filter Clogging	
Failure code [989L00] Engine Controller Lock Caution 1	
Failure code [989M00] Engine Controller Lock Caution 2	
Failure code [989N00] Engine Controller Lock Caution 3	

00-4 D61EX-23, D61PX-23

		[A1U0N3] HC Desorb Request 1		
Failure	code	[A1U0N4] HC Desorb Request 2	40-	129
Failure	code	[AA10NX] Air Cleaner Clogging	40-	131
Failure	code	[AB00KE] Charge Voltage Low	40-	133
		[B@BAZG] Eng Oil Press Low		
		[B@BCNS] Eng Water Overheat		
		[B@CRNS] HST Oil Overheat		
		[B@CRZG] HST Charge Press Low		
		[CA115] Eng Ne and Bkup Speed Sens Error		
		[CA122] Chg Air Press Sensor High Error		
		[CA123] Chg Air Press Sensor Low Error		
		[CA131] Throttle Sensor High Error		
		[CA132] Throttle Sensor Low Error		
		[CA144] Coolant Temp Sens High Error		
		[CA145] Coolant Temp Sens Low Error		
		[CA153] Chg Air Temp Sensor High Error		
		[CA154] Chg Air Temp Sensor Low Error.		
		[CA187] Sensor 2 Supply Volt Low Error		
		[CA234] Eng Overspeed		
		[CA221] Ambient Press Sensor High Error		
		[CA227] Sensor 2 Supply Volt High Error		
		[CA238] Ne Speed Sensor Supply Volt Error		
		[CA239] Ne Speed Sens Supply Volt Liftor		
		[CA271] IMV/PCV1 Short Error		
		[CA271] IMV/PCV1 Open Error		
		[CA295] Ambient Pressure Sensor In Range Error		
		[CA322] Inj #1(L#1) Open/Short Error		
		[CA323] Inj #5(L#5) Open/Short Error		
		[CA324] Inj #3(L#3) Open/Short Error		
		[CA325] Inj #6(L#6) Open/Short Error		
		[CA331] Inj #2(L#2) Open/Short Error		
		[CA332] Inj #4(L#4) Open/Short Error		
		[CA343] ECM Critical Internal Failure		
		[CA351] Injectors Drive Circuit Error		
Failure	code	[CA352] Sensor 1 Supply Volt Low Error	40-	185
		[CA356] Mass Air Flow Sensor High Error		
Failure	code	[CA357] Mass Air Flow Sensor Low Error	40-	189
		[CA386] Sensor 1 Supply Volt High Error		
		[CA428] Water in Fuel Sensor High Error		
		[CA429] Water in Fuel Sensor Low Error		
		[CA435] Eng Oil Press Sw Error		
		[CA441] Battery Voltage Low Error		
		[CA442] Battery Voltage High Error		
		[CA449] Rail Press Very High Error		
		[CA451] Rail Press Sensor High Error		
		[CA452] Rail Press Sensor Low Error		
		[CA488] Chg Air Temp High Torque Derate		
		[CA515] Rail Press Sens Sup Volt High Error		
		[CA516] Rail Press Sens Sup Volt Low Error		
		[CA553] Rail Press High Error		
		[CA556] Crankcase Press High Error 2		
		[CA559] Rail Press Low Error		
		[CA595] Turbo Speed High Error 2		
		[CA687] Turbo Speed Low Error		
		[CA689] Eng Ne Speed Sensor Error		
		[CA691] Intake Air Temp Sens High Error		
		[CA692] Intake Air Temp Sens Low Error.		

		ECM Internal Temp Sensor High Error	
		ECM Int Temp Sensor Low Error	
Failure code	[CA731] E	Eng Bkup Speed Sens Phase Error	40-226
Failure code	[CA778] E	Eng Bkup Speed Sensor Error	40-228
Failure code	[CA1117]	Persistent Data Lost Error	40-233
Failure code	[CA1664]	KDOC Malfunction	40-234
Failure code	[CA1691]	Regeneration Ineffective	40-237
Failure code	[CA1695]	Sens 5 Supply Volt High Error	40-240
		Sens 5 Supply Volt Low Error	
Failure code	[CA1843]	Crankcase Press Sens High Error	40-243
		Crankcase Press Sens Low Error	
Failure code	[CA1879]	KDPF Delta P Sensor High Error	40-247
		KDPF Delta P Sensor Low Error	
		KDPF Delta P Sens In Range Error	
		KDPF Soot Load High Error 1	
		KDPF Soot Load High Error 2	
		Crankcase Press Sens In Range Error	
		KDPF Delta Pressure Low Error	
		Throt Sensor Sup Volt High Error	
		Throt Sensor Sup Volt Low Error	
		Rail Press Very Low Error	
		EGR Valve Pos Sens High Error	
		EGR Valve Pos Sens Low Error	
		Turbo Speed High Error 1	
		IMV Solenoid Error	
		EGR Valve Solenoid Open Error	
		EGR Valve Solenoid Short Error	
		EGR Valve Servo Error	
		Exhaust Manifold Press Sens High error	
		Exhaust Manifold Press Sens Low error	
		EGR Orifice Temp Sens High Error	
		EGR Orifice Temp Sens Low Error	
		KVGT Pos Sens High Error	
		KVGT Pos Sens Low Error	
	-	KVGT Solenoid Open Error	
		KVGT Solenoid Short Error	
		KVGT Servo Error	
		Exh Manifold Press Sens In Range Error	
		Grid Htr Relay Volt Low Error	
		KDOC Face Plugging	
		Manual Stationary Regeneration Request	
		EGR Orifice Temp High Error 1	
		Chg Air Press Sensor In Range Error	
		KDPF Outlet Press Sens High Error	
		KDPF Outlet Press Sens Low Error	
	11 4 3 1 3 5 1	LVDDE Outlet Deser Cours la Desers Essas	
		KDPF Outlet Press Sens In Range Error	
	[CA3251]	KDOC Inlet Temp High Error	40-320
Failure code	[CA3251] [CA3253]	KDOC Inlet Temp High Error KDOC Temp Error - Non Regeneration	40-320 40-323
Failure code Failure code	[CA3251] [CA3253] [CA3254]	KDOC Inlet Temp High Error	40-320 40-323 40-326
Failure code Failure code Failure code	[CA3251] [CA3253] [CA3254] [CA3255]	KDOC Inlet Temp High Error	40-320 40-323 40-326 40-329
Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code	[CA3251] [CA3253] [CA3254] [CA3255] [CA3256]	KDOC Inlet Temp High Error	40-320 40-323 40-326 40-329 40-333
Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code	[CA3251] [CA3253] [CA3254] [CA3255] [CA3256] [CA3311]	KDOC Inlet Temp High Error	40-320 40-323 40-326 40-329 40-333 40-336
Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code	[CA3251] [CA3253] [CA3254] [CA3255] [CA3256] [CA3311] [CA3312]	KDOC Inlet Temp High Error KDOC Temp Error - Non Regeneration KDOC Outlet Temp High Error 1 KDPF Temp Error - Non Regeneration KDPF Outlet Temp High Error 1 KDOC Outlet Temp High Error 2 KDPF Outlet Temp High Error 2	40-320 40-323 40-326 40-329 40-333 40-336 40-339
Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code	[CA3251] [CA3253] [CA3254] [CA3255] [CA3256] [CA3311] [CA3312] [CA3313]	KDOC Inlet Temp High Error KDOC Temp Error - Non Regeneration KDOC Outlet Temp High Error 1 KDPF Temp Error - Non Regeneration KDPF Outlet Temp High Error 1 KDOC Outlet Temp High Error 2 KDPF Outlet Temp High Error 2 KDOC Inlet Temp Sensor Low Error	40-320 40-323 40-326 40-329 40-333 40-336 40-339 40-342
Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code	[CA3251] [CA3253] [CA3254] [CA3255] [CA3256] [CA3311] [CA3312] [CA3313] [CA3314]	KDOC Inlet Temp High Error. KDOC Temp Error - Non Regeneration. KDOC Outlet Temp High Error 1. KDPF Temp Error - Non Regeneration. KDPF Outlet Temp High Error 1. KDOC Outlet Temp High Error 2. KDPF Outlet Temp High Error 2. KDOC Inlet Temp Sensor Low Error. KDOC Inlet Temp Sens High Error	40-320 40-323 40-326 40-329 40-333 40-336 40-342 40-345
Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code	[CA3251] [CA3253] [CA3254] [CA3255] [CA3256] [CA3311] [CA3312] [CA3313] [CA3314] [CA3315]	KDOC Inlet Temp High Error KDOC Temp Error - Non Regeneration KDOC Outlet Temp High Error 1 KDPF Temp Error - Non Regeneration KDPF Outlet Temp High Error 1 KDOC Outlet Temp High Error 2 KDPF Outlet Temp High Error 2 KDOC Inlet Temp Sensor Low Error KDOC Inlet Temp Sens High Error KDOC Inlet Temp Sens In Range Error.	40-320 40-323 40-326 40-329 40-333 40-336 40-339 40-342 40-345 40-349
Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code Failure code	[CA3251] [CA3253] [CA3254] [CA3255] [CA3256] [CA3311] [CA3312] [CA3313] [CA3314] [CA3315] [CA3316]	KDOC Inlet Temp High Error. KDOC Temp Error - Non Regeneration. KDOC Outlet Temp High Error 1. KDPF Temp Error - Non Regeneration. KDPF Outlet Temp High Error 1. KDOC Outlet Temp High Error 2. KDPF Outlet Temp High Error 2. KDOC Inlet Temp Sensor Low Error. KDOC Inlet Temp Sens High Error	40-320 40-323 40-326 40-329 40-333 40-336 40-342 40-345 40-345 40-353

00-6 D61EX-23, D61PX-23

Failure code [CA3318] KDOC Outlet Temp Sens In Range Error	
Failure code [CA3319] KDPF Outlet Temp Sens High Error	40-364
Failure code [CA3321] KDPF Outlet Temp Sens Low Error	40-368
Failure code [CA3322] KDPF Outlet Temp Sens In Range Error	40-371
Failure code [CA3419] Mass Air Flow Sensor Sup Volt High Error	40-375
Failure code [CA3421] Mass Air Flow Sensor Sup Volt Low Error	
Failure code [CA3741] Rail Press Valve Trip Error	
Failure code [D130KA] Neutral relay Open	
Failure code [D130KB] Neutral relay Short circuit	
Failure code [D130KY] Neutral relay: Hot Short	
Failure code [D19JKZ] Personal Code Relay Abnormality	
Failure code [D811MC] KOMTRAX Error	
Failure code [D862KA] GPS Antenna Open Circuit	
Failure code [D8ALKA] Operating Lamp Open Circuit (KOMTRAX)	
Failure code [D8ALKB] Operating Lamp Short Circuit (KOMTRAX)	
Failure code [D8AQKR] CAN2 Discon (KOMTRAX)	
Failure code [DAF0MB] Monitor ROM Abnormality	
Failure code [DAF0MC] Monitor Error	
Failure code [DAF8KB] Camera Power Supply Short Circuit	
Failure code [DAF9KQ] Model Selection Abnormality	
Failure code [DAFGMC] GPS Module Error	
Failure code [DAFLKA] Operating Lamp Open Circuit (Monitor)	40-400
Failure code [DAFLKB] Operating Lamp Short Circuit (Monitor)	40-402
Failure code [DAFQKR] CAN2 Discon (Monitor)	
Failure code [DAJ000] HST controller: Abnormality in controller	
Failure code [DAJ0KQ] HST controller: Type select signal	
Failure code [DAJ0KT] HST controller: Abnormality in controller	
Failure code [DAJ0MC] HST Con Error	
Failure code [DAJ1KK] HST controller: Source voltage low	
Failure code [DAJ2KK] HST controller: Output voltage low	
Failure code [DAJ5KK] HST: Sensor volt 5V (0) Out of normal range	
Failure code [DAJ6KK] HST: Sensor volt 5V (1) Out of normal range	
Failure code [DAJLKA] Operating Lamp Open Circuit (HST Con)	
Failure code [DAJLKB] Operating Lamp Short Circuit (HST Con)	
Failure code [DAJPMA] Inconsistency of Option Selection (HST)	
Failure code [DAJQKR] CAN2 Discon (HST Con)	
Failure code [DAJRKR] CAN1 Discon (HST Con)	
Failure code [DB2QKR] CAN2 Discon (Engine Con)	
Failure code [DB2RKR] CAN1 Discon (Engine Con)	40-426
Failure code [DD12KA] Shift up SW: Open	
Failure code [DD12KB] Shift up SW: Short Circuit	40-432
Failure code [DD13KA] Shift down SW: Open	40-434
Failure code [DD13KB] Shift down SW: Short Circuit	40-436
Failure code [DD14KA] Parking lever SW: Open	
Failure code [DD14KB] Parking lever SW: Short circuit	
Failure code [DDKAKA] Blade float Sw: Open	
Failure code [DDKAKB] Blade float Sw: Short circuit	
Failure code [DDKFL4] Left Angle Sw: Signal mismatch	
Failure code [DDKGL4] Right Angle Sw: Signal mismatch	
Failure code [DDKHKA] iB Sw: Open	
Failure code [DDKHKB] iB Sw: Short circuit	
Failure code [DDNLKA] Weq lock Sw: Open	
Failure code [DDNLKB] Weq lock Sw: Short circuit	
Failure code [DDP6KA] Brake Pressure Sensor: Open	
Failure code [DDP6KB] Brake Pressure Sensor: Hot Short	
Failure code [DDP6MA] Brake pressure sensor: Malfunction	
Failure code [DDU1FS] Parking lever Switch 2: Signal mismatch	
Failure code [DDU1KA] Parking lever Sw2: Open	
Failure code [DDU1KY] Parking lever Sw2: Hot Short	40 400

Failure code [DFA4KX] Blade lift lever: Main and Sub Error	
Failure code [DFA4KZ] Blade lift lever: Main and Sub Error	40-471
Failure code [DFA4L8] Blade lift lever: Signal mismatch	40-472
Failure code [DFA5KA] Blade lift lever1: Open	40-473
Failure code [DFA5KB] Blade lift lever1: Hot Short	40-476
Failure code [DFA6KA] Blade lift lever2: Open	
Failure code [DFA6KB] Blade lift lever2: Hot Short	
Failure code [DFA7KX] Blade tilt lever: Main and Sub Error	
Failure code [DFA7KZ] Blade tilt lever: Main and Sub Error	
Failure code [DFA7L8] Blade tilt lever: Signal mismatch	
Failure code [DFA8KA] Blade tilt lever1: Open	
Failure code [DFA8KB] Blade tilt lever1: Hot Short	
Failure code [DFA9KA] Blade tilt lever2: Open	
Failure code [DFA9KB] Blade tilt lever2: Hot Short	
•	
Failure code [DGS1KA] HST oil temp sensor: Open	
Failure code [DGS1KX] HST oil temp sensor: Out of normal range	
Failure code [DH21KA] Weq pressure sensor: Open	
Failure code [DH21KB] Weq pressure sensor: Hot Short	
Failure code [DHA4KA] Air Cleaner Clog Sensor Open Circuit	
Failure code [DHH7KA] LF HST Pressure Sensor: Open	
Failure code [DHH7KB] LF HST Pressure Sensor: Hot Short	
Failure code [DHH8KA] RF HST Pressure Sensor: Open	
Failure code [DHH8KB] RF HST Pressure Sensor: Hot Short	
Failure code [DHH9KA] LR HST Pressure Sensor: Open	
Failure code [DHH9KB] LR HST Pressure Sensor: Hot Short	40-514
Failure code [DHHAKA] RR HST Pressure Sensor: Open	40-516
Failure code [DHHAKB] RR HST Pressure Sensor: Hot Short	40-518
Failure code [DK30KA] ST lever1: Open	40-520
Failure code [DK30KB] ST lever1: Hot Short	
Failure code [DK30KX] ST lever: Main and Sub Error	
Failure code [DK30KZ] ST lever: Main and Sub Error	
Failure code [DK30L8] ST lever: Signal mismatch	
Failure code [DK31KA] ST lever2: Open	
Failure code [DK31KB] ST lever2: Hot Short.	
Failure code [DK40KA] Decel/Brake potentiometer: Open	
Failure code [DK40KB] Decel/Brake potentiometer: Hot Short	
Failure code [DK55KX] FR lever: Main and Sub Error	
Failure code [DK55KZ] FR lever: Main and Sub Error	
Failure code [DK55L8] FR lever: Signal mismatch	
Failure code [DK56KA] FR lever1: Open	
Failure code [DK56KB] FR lever1: Hot Short	
Failure code [DK57KA] FR lever2: Open	
Failure code [DK57KB] FR lever2: Hot Short	
Failure code [DLM0KX] HST Motor Speed Sensor: Left/Right Error	
Failure code [DLM1KA] Left HST motor speed sensor: Open	
Failure code [DLM1KB] Left HST motor speed sensor: Short circuit	
Failure code [DLM1MA] Left HST motor speed sensor: Malfunction	
Failure code [DLM2KA] Right HST motor speed sensor: Open	
Failure code [DLM2KB] Right HST motor speed sensor: Short circuit	
Failure code [DLM2MA] Right HST motor speed sensor: Malfunction	
Failure code [DLM3KA] Fan rev. sensor: Open	
Failure code [DLM3KB] Fan rev. sensor: Short circuit	
Failure code [DLM3MB] Fan control: Mismatch	
Failure code [DN21FS] Decel/Brake pedal SW: Signal mismatch	
Failure code [DR21KX] Camera 2 Picture Rev. Drive Abnormality	
Failure code [DR31KX] Camera 3 Picture Rev. Drive Abnormality	
Failure code [DV20KB] Back-up alarm: Short circuit	
Failure code [DW4BKA] Parking brake solenoid: Open	40-569
	40-571

00-8 D61EX-23, D61PX-23

F. 1	40 570
Failure code [DW4BKY] Parking brake solenoid: Hot Short	
Failure code [DW7BKA] Fan reverse solenoid: Open	
Failure code [DW7BKB] Fan reverse solenoid: Short circuit	
Failure code [DW7EKA] Slow brake solenoid: Open	
Failure code [DW7EKB] Slow brake solenoid: Short circuit	
Failure code [DW7EKY] Slow brake solenoid: Hot Short	40-582
Failure code [DWN5KA] Fan EPC: Open	40-584
Failure code [DWN5KB] Fan EPC: Short circuit	40-586
Failure code [DWN5KY] Fan EPC: Hot Short	40-587
Failure code [DXA4KA] LF HST pump EPC: Open	
Failure code [DXA4KB] LF HST pump EPC: Short circuit	
Failure code [DXA4KY] LF HST pump EPC: Hot Short	
Failure code [DXA5KA] LR HST pump EPC: Open	
Failure code [DXA5KB] LR HST pump EPC: Short circuit	
Failure code [DXA5KY] LR HST pump EPC: Hot Short	
Failure code [DXA6KA] RF HST pump EPC: Open	
Failure code [DXA6KB] RF HST pump EPC: Short circuit	
Failure code [DXA6KY] RF HST pump EPC: Hot Short	
Failure code [DXA7KA] RR HST pump EPC: Open	
Failure code [DXA7KB] RR HST pump EPC: Short circuit	
Failure code [DXA7KY] RR HST pump EPC: Hot Short	
Failure code [DXHRKA] Blade lift up EPC: Open	
Failure code [DXHRKB] Blade lift up EPC: Short circuit	
Failure code [DXHRKY] Blade lift up EPC: Hot short	
Failure code [DXHSKA] Blade lift down EPC: Open	
Failure code [DXHSKB] Blade lift down EPC: Short circuit	
Failure code [DXHSKY] Blade lift down EPC: Hot short	40-618
Failure code [DXHTKA] Blade tilt left EPC: Open	40-620
Failure code [DXHTKB] Blade tilt left EPC: Short circuit	40-622
Failure code [DXHTKY] Blade tilt left EPC: Hot short	40-623
Failure code [DXHUKA] Blade tilt right EPC: Open	
Failure code [DXHUKB] Blade tilt right EPC: Short circuit	
Failure code [DXHUKY] Blade tilt right EPC: Hot short	
Failure code [DXJ4KA] Weg lock Sol.: Open	
Failure code [DXJ4KB] Weq lock Sol.: Short circuit	
Failure code [DXJCKA] Blade angle left EPC: Open	
Failure code [DXJCKB] Blade angle left EPC: Short circuit	
Failure code [DXJCKY] Blade angle left EPC: Hot short	
Failure code [DXJDKA] Blade angle right EPC: Open	
Failure code [DXJDKB] Blade angle right EPC: Short circuit	
Failure code [DXJDKY] Blade angle right EPC: Hot short	
Failure code [DXK1KA] Left HST motor EPC: Open	
Failure code [DXK1KB] Left HST motor EPC: Short circuit	
Failure code [DXK1KY] Left HST motor EPC: Hot Short	
Failure code [DXK2KA] Right HST motor EPC: Open	
Failure code [DXK2KB] Right HST motor EPC: Short circuit	
Failure code [DXK2KY] Right HST motor EPC: Hot Short	40-650
Troubleshooting of electrical system (E-mode)	40-652
E-1 Engine does not start (Engine does not crank)	40-652
E-2 Manual preheating system does not work	40-658
E-3 Automatic preheating system does not work	
E-4 While preheating is working, preheating monitor does not light up	
E-5 When starting switch is turned to ON position, machine monitor displays r	
E-6 When starting switch is turned to ON position (with engine stopped), basic	
lights up	
E-7 Air cleaner clogging monitor lights up in yellow while engine is running	
E-8 Charge level monitor lights up in red while engine is running	
E-9 Engine coolant temperature monitor lights up in red while engine is running	
E-10 Engine coolant temperature monitor lights up in red while engine is running	
E-10 Engine on pressure monitor lights up in rea write engine is fulfilling	40-012

D61EX-23, D61PX-23

E-11 HST charge pressure monitor lights up in red while engine is running	40-6/3
E-12 Hydraulic oil temperature monitor lights up in red while engine is running	40-674
E-13 HST oil filter clogging monitor lights up in red while engine is running	40-675
E-14 Fuel level gauge does not indicate correct level	40-676
E-15 Engine coolant temperature gauge does not indicate correct temperature	40-679
E-16 Hydraulic oil temperature gauge does not indicate correct temperature	40-680
E-17 Operation mode does not change	
E-18 Service mode cannot be selected	40-682
E-19 Operating customize switch does not display customize screen	40-683
E-20 Modifying setting on customize screen does not change setting of machine	
E-21 Service meter is not displayed, while starting switch is in OFF position	
E-22 Work equipment does not operate	
E-23 Foot heater does not operate	
E-24 Horn does not sound	
E-25 Horn does not stop sounding	
E-26 Backup alarm does not sound	
E-27 Backup alarm does not stop sounding	
E-28 Headlamp does not light up	
E-29 Rear lamp does not light up	
E-30 No wiper operates continuously or intermittently	40-701 40-70 <i>1</i>
E-31 Front wiper does not operate	
E-31 From wiper does not operate	
E-32 Real wiper does not operate E-33 Left door wiper does not operate (failed in both continuous and intermittent	40-700
	40.740
operations)	40-7 10
E-34 Right door wiper does not operate (failed in both continuous and intermittent	40.744
operations)	
E-35 Front washer does not operate	
E-36 Rear washer does not operate	
E-37 Left door washer does not operate	
E-38 Right door washer does not operate	
E-39 KOMTRAX system does not operate normally	
Troubleshooting of hydraulic and mechanical system (H-mode)	
Information described in troubleshooting table (H-mode)	
System chart of hydraulic and mechanical systems	
Failure mode and cause table	
H-1 Neither RH nor LH of tracks does not travel forward nor reverse (None of the travel sys	
operates)	40-735
H-2 Either RH or LH of track does not travel forward nor reverse (Only RH or LH of travel	
system operates)	
H-3 Either RH or LH of track travel only forward or reverse (Only forward or reverse of RH of	r
LH of travel system does not operate)	
H-4 Travel speed or power is low	40-740
H-5 Travel speed range does not change	40-741
H-6 Shock is large when machine starts or stops	40-742
H-7 Machine deviates largely	40-743
H-8 Machine drift on a slope is large	
H-9 Engine stalls during travel or engine speed drops significantly	
H-10 Unusual noise is heard from around HST pump or motor	
H-11 All work equipment do not operate	
H-12 All work equipment operates slowly or lacks power	
H-13 Blade lift speed or power is low	
H-14 Blade tilt speed or power is low	
H-15 Blade angle speed or power is low	
H-16 Time lag of blade lift is large	
H-17 Hydraulic drift of lifted blade is large	
H-18 Hydraulic drift of tilted blade is large	
H-19 Unusual noise is heard from around work equipment pump or control valve	
H-20 HST oil temperature (hydraulic oil temperature) rises too high	
H-20 HS1 oil temperature (hydraulic oil temperature) rises too night	
+ 1-∠ + + and dyccu id abnormal (High, 10W, OF NO FOLALION)	+0-700

00-10 D61EX-23, D61PX-23

H-22 Unusual noise is heard from around fan	
Troubleshooting of engine (S-mode)	40-763
Information described in troubleshooting table (S mode)	40-763
S-1 Engine does not crank when starting switch is turned to START position	
S-2 Engine cranks but no exhaust smoke comes out	
S-3 Fuel is being injected but engine does not start (misfiring: engine cranks but does not	
start)	40-766
S-4 Engine startability is poor	
S-5 Engine does not pick up smoothly	
S-6 Engine stops during operation	
S-7 Engine runs rough or is unstable	
S-8 Engine lacks power	
S-9 KDPF gets clogged in a short time	
S-10 Engine oil consumption is excessive	
S-11 Engine oil consumption is excessive	
S-12 Fuel consumption is excessive	
S-13 Oil is in coolant (or coolant spurts or coolant level goes down)	
S-14 Oil pressure drops	
S-15 Fuel mixes into engine oil	
S-16 Water mixes into engine oil (milky)	
S-17 Coolant temperature rises too high (overheating)	
S-18 Unusual noise is heard	
S-19 Vibration is excessive	
S-20 Air cannot be bled from fuel circuit	
S-21 Active regeneration is executed frequently	
S-22 Active regeneration takes time	
S-23 White smoke is exhausted during active regeneration	
50 Disassembly and assembly	
Table of contents	
Related information on disassembly and assembly	
How to read this manual	
Coating materials list	
Special tools list	
Sketches of special tools	
Engine and cooling system	
Removal and installation of supply pump assembly	
Removal and installation of fuel injector assembly	
Removal and installation of cylinder head assembly	
Removal and installation of radiator assembly	
Removal and installation of aftercooler assembly	
Removal and installation of hydraulic oil cooler assembly	
Removal and installation of cooling fan drive assembly	
Removal and installation of cooling fan motor assembly	
Removal and installation of engine assembly	
Disassembly and assembly of damper assembly	50-80
Removal and installation of engine front oil seal	50-81
Removal and installation of engine rear oil seal	50-83
Removal and installation of engine hood assembly	50-86
Removal and installation of fuel tank assembly	50-89
Removal and installation of KDPF assembly	50-93
Disassembly and assembly of KDPF assembly	50-96
Removal and installation of KCCV assembly	
Removal and installation of KVGT assembly	
Removal and installation of EGR (Exhaust Gas Recirculation) cooler assembly	
Removal and installation of EGR (Exhaust Gas Recirculation) valve assembly	
Removal and installation of belt for alternator and air conditioner compressor	
Removal and installation of air cleaner assembly	
Power train	
Removal and installation of HST pump assembly	
	•

Removal and installation of HST motor and final drive assembly	
Disassembly and assembly of final drive	
Undercarriage and frame	
Removal and installation of track frame assembly	
Removal and installation of idler assembly	
Disassembly and assembly of idler	
Removal and installation of recoil spring assembly	
Disassembly and assembly of recoil spring	
Removal and installation of track roller assembly	
Disassembly and assembly of track roller assembly	
Removal and installation of carrier roller assembly	
Disassembly and assembly of carrier roller assembly	
Removal and installation of segment teeth	
Separation and connection of track shoe assembly (Standard type track shoe)	
Separation and connection of track shoe assembly (PLUS type track shoe)	50-159
Overall disassembly and assembly of track shoe assembly (Standard type track	50-160
shoe) Overall disassembly and assembly of track shoe assembly (PLUS type track shoe)	
Disassembly and assembly of one track link assembly in field (Standard type track	50-176
shoe)	50-183
Disassembly and assembly of one track link assembly in field (PLUS type track	
shoe)	50-189
Removal and installation of pivot shaft assembly	
Removal and installation of equalizer bar assembly	
Removal and installation of equalizer bar side bushing	
Hydraulic system	
Removal and installation of hydraulic tank assembly	
Removal and installation of control valve assembly	
Disassembly and assembly of hydraulic cylinder assembly	
Work equipment	
Removal and installation of work equipment assembly	50-210
Removal and installation of blade assembly	50-212
Removal and installation of U-frame assembly	50-214
Cab and its attachments	50-216
Removal and installation of ROPS cab assembly	50-216
Removal and installation of operator's cab glass (adhesion glass)	50-220
Removal and installation of operator's seat	50-226
Removal and installation of seat belt	50-227
Removal and installation of foot heater assembly	50-228
Disassembly and assembly of foot heater assembly	50-230
Removal and installation of air conditioner unit assembly	50-231
Removal and installation of air conditioner compressor assembly	50-235
Electrical system	50-237
Removal and installation of machine monitor assembly	50-237
Removal and installation of engine controller assembly	50-238
Removal and installation of HST controller assembly	50-240
Removal and installation of mass air flow and temperature sensor	50-241
Removal and installation of KOMTRAX terminal	50-242
60 Maintenance standard	60-1
Table of contents	
Engine and cooling system	
Engine mount	
Cooling fan motor	
Oil cooler bypass and HST charge safety valve	
Power train	
Damper	
HST pump	
HST motor	
Charge pump	60-11

00-12 D61EX-23, D61PX-23

Solenoid valve	60-12
Final drive	60-13
Sprocket	60-14
Full-scale drawing of sprocket tooth profile	60-15
Undercarriage and frame	60-17
Suspension	
Track frame and idler cushion	
ldler	
Track roller	
Carrier roller	
Track shoe	60-29
Hydraulic system	
Hydraulic tank	
Work equipment and cooling fan pump	
Control valve	
Ripper PPC valve	60-46
Quick drop valve	
Angle control EPC valve	60-50
Work equipment	
Blade	60-51
Cutting edge and end bit	
Ripper	
Lift cylinder	
Tilt cylinder	
Angle cylinder	
Ripper cylinder	
Cab and its attachments	
Cab mount	
Electrical system	60-62
Electric steering lever	
80 Appendix	80-1
Table of contents	80-2
Air conditioner components	80-3
Precautions for refrigerant	
Air conditioner component	80-4
Configuration and function of refrigeration cycle	80-7
Outline of refrigeration cycle	80-8
Air conditioner unit	80-10
Dual pressure switch	80-14
Pressure switch	80-15
Compressor	80-16
Condenser	80-17
Receiver drier	80-19
Procedure for testing and troubleshooting	80-20
Electrical circuit diagram	80-23
System diagram	80-24
Parts and connectors layout	
Testing relays	80-31
Troubleshooting chart 1	80-33
Troubleshooting chart 2	
Information described in troubleshooting table	
A-1 Troubleshooting for condenser fan	
A-2 Troubleshooting for compressor and refrigerant system (Air is not cooled)	80-40
A-3 Troubleshooting for blower motor system (No air comes out or air flow is	
abnormal)	80-44
A-4 Troubleshooting for temperature control	
Troubleshooting with gauge pressure	80-49
Connection of service tool	80-52

Precautions for disconnecting and connecting hoses and tubes in a	air conditioner
circuit	80-54
Handling of compressor oil	80-56
90 Diagrams and drawings	90-1
Table of contents	
Hydraulic circuit diagram	90-3
Symbols in hydraulic circuit diagram	
Hydraulic circuit diagram	90-7
Electric circuit diagram	90-9
Symbols in electric circuit diagram	90-9
Electrical circuit diagram	90-13
Index	

00-14 D61EX-23, D61PX-23

Foreword, safety and general information (ALL-0370-001-A-00-A)

Important safety notice (ALL-1120-012-A-01-A)

(Rev. 2012/10)

- Appropriate servicing and repair are extremely important to ensure safe operation of the machine. The shop manual describes the effective and safe servicing and repair methods recommended by Komatsu.
 Some of these methods require the use of the special tools designed by Komatsu for the specific purpose.
- The symbol mark is used for such matters that require special cautions during the work. The work indicated by the caution mark should be performed according to the instructions with special attention to the cautions. Should hazardous situation occur or be anticipated during such work, be sure to keep safe first and take every necessary measure.

General precautions

- ▲ Inappropriate handling causes an extreme danger. Read and understand what is described in the operation and maintenance manual before operating the machine. Read and understand what is described in this manual before starting the work.
- Before performing any greasing or repairs, read all the safety labels stuck to the machine. For the locations of the safety labels and detailed explanation of precautions, see the operation and maintenance manual.
- Locate a place in the repair workshop to keep the tools and removed parts. Always keep the tools and parts in their correct places. Always keep the work area clean and make sure that there is no dirt, water or oil on the floor. Smoke only in the areas provided for smoking. Never smoke while working.
- When performing any work, always wear the safety shoes and helmet. Do not wear loose work cloths, or clothes with buttons missing.
 - 1. Always wear the protective eyeglasses when hitting parts with a hammer.
 - 2. Always wear the protective eyeglasses when grinding parts with a grinder, etc.
- When performing any work with 2 or more workers, always agree on the working procedure before starting. While working, always keep conversations of the work between your fellow workers and your self on any step of the work. During the work, hang the warning tag of "UNDER WORKING" in the operator's compartment.
- Only qualified workers must perform the work and operation which require license or qualification.
- Keep the tools in good condition. And learn the correct way to use the tools, and use the proper ones among them. Before starting the work, thoroughly check the tools, lift truck, service vehicle, etc.
- If welding repairs is required, always have a trained and experienced welder with good

- knowledge of welding perform the work. When performing welding work, always wear welding gloves, apron, shielding goggles, cap, etc.
- Before starting work, warm up your body thoroughly to start work under good condition.
- Avoid continuing work for long hours and take rests with proper intervals to keep your body in good condition. Take a rest in a specified safe place.

Safety points

- 1 Good arrangement
 2 Correct work clothes
 3 Observance of work standard
 4 Practice of making and checking signals
 5 Prohibition of operation and handling by unlicensed workers
 6 Safety check before starting work
 7 Wearing protective goggles (for cleaning or grinding work)
 8 Wearing shielding goggles and protectors (for welding work)
- **9** Good physical condition and preparation
- 10 Precautions against work which you are not used to or you are used to too much

Preparation

- Before adding oil or making any repairs, place the machine on a firm and level ground, and apply the parking brake and chock the wheels or tracks to prevent the machine from moving.
- Before starting work, lower the work equipment (blade, ripper, bucket, etc.) to the ground. If it is not possible to lower the equipment to the ground, insert the lock pin or use blocks to prevent the work equipment from falling. And be sure to lock all the work equipment control levers and hang a warning tag on them.
- When performing the disassembling or assembling work, support the machine securely with blocks, jacks, or stands before starting the work.
- Remove all of mud and oil from the steps or other places used to get on and off the machine completely. Always use the handrails, ladders of

steps when getting on or off the machine. Never jump on or off the machine. When the scaffold is not provided, use steps or stepladder to secure your footing.

Precautions during work

- For the machine equipped with the battery disconnect switch, check that the system operating lamp is turned off before starting the work. Then, turn the battery disconnect switch to OFF (○) position and remove the switch key. For the machine not equipped with the battery disconnect switch, remove the cable from the battery before starting the work. Be sure to remove the negative end (-) of the battery cable first
- Release the remaining pressure in the circuits completely before the work when the parts in the circuits of oil, fuel, coolant and air are disconnected or removed. When the cap of the oil filter, drain plug or oil pressure pickup plug is removed, loose them slowly to prevent the oil from spurting out.
- When removing or installing the checking plug or the piping in the fuel circuit, wait 30 seconds or longer after the engine is shut down and start the work after the remaining pressure is released from the fuel circuit.
- Immediately after the engine is shut down, the coolant and oil in the circuits are hot. Be careful not to get scalded by the hot coolant and oil. Start the work after checking that the coolant and oil are cooled down sufficiently.
- Start the work after the engine is shut down. Be sure to shut down the engine when working on or around the rotating parts in particular. When checking the machine without shutting down the engine (measuring oil pressure, rotational speed, oil or coolant temperature), take extreme care not to get caught in the rotating parts or the working equipment.
- The hoist or crane must be used to sling the components weighing 25 kg or heavier. Check the slings (wire rope, nylon sling, chain and hook) for damage before the work. Use the slings with ample capacity and install them to the proper places. Operate the hoist or crane slowly to prevent the component from hitting any other part. Do not work with any part still raised by the hoist or crane.
- When removing the part which is under internal pressure or reaction force of the spring, always leave 2 bolts in diagonal positions. Loosen those 2 bolts gradually and alternately and release the pressure, then, remove the part.
- When removing the part, be careful not to break or damage the electrical wiring. The damaged wiring may cause electrical fires.

- When removing piping, prevent the fuel or oil from spilling out. If any fuel or oil drips onto the floor, wipe it off immediately. Fuel or oil on the floor can cause you to slip and can even cause fires
- As a general rule, do not use gasoline to wash parts. Do not use gasoline to clean the electrical parts, in particular.
- Reinstall the parts removed to their original places. Replace the damaged parts and the parts which must not be used with new ones.
 When installing the hoses and wiring harnesses, be careful that they are not damaged by contacting with other parts when the machine is operated.
- When connecting the high pressure hoses and tubes, make sure that they are not twisted. The damaged high pressure hoses and tubes are very dangerous when they are installed. So, be extremely careful when connecting the high pressure pipings. In addition, check that their connections are correct.
- When assembling or installing the parts, be sure
 to tighten the bolts to the specified torque. When
 installing the protective parts such as guards, or
 the parts which vibrate violently or rotate at high
 speeds, be sure to check that they are installed
 correctly.
- When aligning 2 holes, never insert your fingers or hand into the holes. Align the holes with care so that your fingers are not caught in the hole.
- When measuring hydraulic pressure, check that the measuring tools are correctly installed.
- Pay attention to safety when removing and installing the tracks of the track type machines.
 When removing the track, it separates suddenly.
 The workers should not stand at either end of the track.
- If the engine is operated for a long time in a closed place which is not ventilated well, you may suffer from gas poisoning. Accordingly, open the windows and doors to ventilate the place well.

Precautions for slinging work and making signals

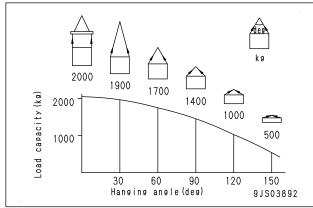
- Only one appointed worker must make signals and co-worker must communicate with each other frequently. The appointed signaler must make specified signals clearly at the place where the signaler is well seen from the operator's seat and where the signaler can see the working condition easily. The signaler must always stand in front of the load and guide the operator safely.
 - 1. Do not stand under the load.
 - 2. Do not step on the load.
- Check the slings before starting sling work.

00-16 D61EX-23, D61PX-23

- Keep putting on the gloves during sling work.
 (Put on the leather gloves, if available.)
- Measure the weight of the load by the eye and check its center of gravity.
- Use the proper sling according to the weight of the load and method of slinging. If too thick wire ropes are used to sling a light load, the load may slip and fall.
- Do not sling a load with 1 wire rope only. If do so, the load may rotate or the sling gets loose and the sling may slip off. Install 2 or more wire ropes symmetrically.

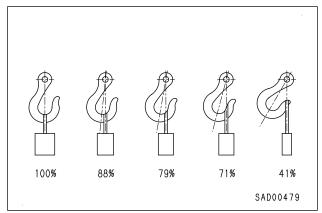
A Slinging with one rope may cause turning of the load during hoisting, untwisting of the rope, or slipping of the rope from its original slinging position on the load, which can result in a dangerous accident.

- Hanging angle must be 60 deg. or smaller as a rule.
- When hanging a heavy load (25kg or heavier), the hanging angle of the rope must be narrower than that of the hook.
 - ★ When slinging a load with 2 ropes or more, the larger the hanging angle is, the larger the tension of each rope. The figure bellow shows the variation of allowable load in kg when hoisting is made with 2 ropes, each of which is allowed to sling up to 9.8 kN {1,000kg} a load vertically, at various hanging angles. When the 2 ropes sling a load vertically, up to 2,000 kg of total weight can be suspended. This weight is reduced to 1,000 kg when the 2 ropes make a hanging angle of 120 deg.. If the 2 ropes sling a 2,000 kg load at a hanging angle of 150 deg., each rope is subjected to a force as large as 4,000 kg.



- When installing wire ropes to an angular load, apply pads to protect the wire ropes. If the load is slippery, apply proper material to prevent the wire rope from slipping.
- Use the specified eye bolts and fix wire ropes, chains, etc. to them with shackles, etc.

- Apply wire ropes to the middle part of the hook.
 - ★ Slinging near the tip of the hook may cause the rope to slip off the hook during hoisting. The strength of the hook is maximum at its central part.



- Do not use twisted or kinked wire ropes.
- When slinging up a load, observe the following.
 - Wind up the rope slowly until the wire rope tensions. When putting your hands on the wire ropes, do not grasp them but press them down from above. If you grasp them, your fingers may be caught.
 - 2. After the wire ropes are stretched, stop the crane and check the condition of the slung load, wire ropes, and pads.
 - 3. If the load is unstable or the wire rope or chains are twisted, lower the load and lift it up again.
 - 4. Do not lift up the load at an angle.
- When lowering a load, pay attention to the following.
 - 1. When lifting down a load, stop it temporarily at 30 cm above the floor, and then lower it slowly.
 - 2. Check that the load is stable, and then remove the sling.
 - 3. Remove kinks and dirt from the wire ropes and chains used for the sling work, and put them in the specified place.

Precautions for using mobile crane

★ Read the Operation and Maintenance Manual of the crane carefully in advance and operate the crane safely.

Precautions for using overhead traveling crane

The hoist or crane must be used to sling the components weighing 25 kg or heavier. A part weighing 25 kg or heavier in "disassembly and assembly" section is indicated with the symbol of ...

Foreword, safety and general information

- Before starting work, check the wire ropes, brake, clutch, controller, rails, over winding prevention device, ground fault circuit interrupter for electric shock prevention, crane collision prevention device, and energizing warning lamp, and check the following safety items.
- Observe the signals for sling work.
- Operate the hoist at a safe place.
- Be sure to check the directions of the direction indication plate (north, south, east and west) and the operating button.
- Do not sling a load at an angle. Do not move the crane while the slung load is swinging.
- Do not raise or lower a load while the crane is moving longitudinally or laterally.
- Do not drag a sling.
- When lifting up a load, stop it just after it leaves the ground and check safety, and then lift it up.
- Consider the travel route in advance and lift up a load to a safe height.
- Place the control switch in a position where it will not be an obstacle to work and passage.
- After operating the hoist, do not swing the control switch.
- Remember the position of the main switch so that you can turn off the power immediately in an emergency.
- Shut down the main switch when the hoist stops because of a blackout. When turning on a switch which is turned OFF by the ground fault circuit interrupter for electric shock prevention, check that the devices related to that switch are not in operating condition.
- If you find an obstacle around the hoist, stop the operation.
- After finishing the work, stop the hoist at the specified position and raise the hook to at least 2 meters above the floor. Do not leave the sling attached to the hook.

Selecting wire ropes

 Select adequate ropes depending on the weight of the parts to be hoisted, referring to the table below

Wire rope (JIS G3525, 6 x 37 - Type A)

(Standard Z twist wire ropes without galvanizing)

Nominal diameter of rope	Allowable load	
mm	kN	ton
10	8.8	0.9
12	12.7	1.3
14	17.3	1.7
16	22.6	2.3
18	28.6	2.9
20	35.3	3.6
25	55.3	5.6
30	79.6	8.1
40	141.6	14.4

Nominal diameter of rope	Allowable load	
mm	kN	ton
50	221.6	22.6
60	318.3	32.4

★ The allowable load is calculated as one sixth of the breaking load of the rope to be used (safety coefficient: 6).

Precautions for disconnecting and connecting hoses and tubes in air conditioner circuit

Disconnection

When replacing the air conditioner unit, air conditioner compressor, condenser or receiver drier, etc., collect the refrigerant (air conditioner gas: R134a) from the air conditioner circuit before disconnecting the air conditioner hoses.

- ★ Ask a qualified person for collecting, adding and filling operations of the refrigerant (air conditioner gas: R134a). (Only registered persons can work.)
- ★ Never release the refrigerant (air conditioner gas: R134a) to the atmosphere.
- If refrigerant gas (air conditioner gas: R134a) gets in your eyes, you may lose your sight. And if it touches your skin, you may suffer from frostbite. Put on protective eyeglasses, gloves and working clothes with long sleeves while collecting the refrigerant or filling the air conditioner circuit with the refrigerant.
- When loosening the nuts fixing air conditioner hoses and tubes, be sure to use 2 wrenches; use one wrench to fix and use the other one to loosen the nut.

Connection

- When installing the hose for the air conditioner circuit, take care not to allow invasion of dirt, dusts and water into the hose.
- Check that the O-rings are fitted to the joints when connecting the air conditioner piping.
- Once an O-ring is used, it is deformed and deteriorated. Accordingly, do not reuse it.
- When removing the O-rings, use a soft tool so that the piping is not damaged.
- Check that the O-ring is not damaged or deteriorated.
- Apply compressor oil for refrigerant (R134a) to the O-ring.
 - ★ However, do not apply oil to the threaded part of a bolt, nut or union.

00-18 D61EX-23, D61PX-23