

ENGINE BASE

SERVICE MANUAL

**ISUZU
4JG2**

MANUAL

REFERENCE ONLY

- FORK LIFT(HDF20-30, -2 SERIES)

FOREWORD

This Workshop Manual is designed to help you perform necessary maintenance, service, and repair procedures on applicable Isuzu industrial engines.

Information contained in this Workshop Manual is the latest available at the time of publication.

Isuzu reserves the right to make changes at any time without prior notice.

This Workshop Manual is applicable to 1996 and later models.

NOTICE

Before using this Workshop Manual to assist you in performing engine service and maintenance operations, it is recommended that you carefully read and thoroughly understand the information contained in Section - 1 under the headings "General Repair Instruction" and "Notes on The Format of This Manual"

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SECTION 1

GENERAL INFORMATION

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GENERAL REPAIR INSTRUCTIONS

1. Before performing any service operation with the engine mounted, disconnect the grounding cable from the battery.
This will reduce the chance of cable damage and burning due to short circuiting.
2. Always use the proper tool or tools for the job at hand.
Where specified, use the specially designed tool or tools.
3. Use genuine ISUZU parts.
4. Never reuse cotter pins, gaskets, O-rings, lock washers, and self locking nuts. Discard them as you remove them. Replace them with new ones.
5. Always keep disassembled parts neatly in groups. This will ensure a smooth reassembly operation.
It is especially important to keep fastening parts separate. These parts vary in hardness and design, depending on their installation position.
6. All parts should be carefully cleaned before inspection or reassembly.
Oil ports and other openings should be cleaned with compressed air to make sure that they are completely free of obstructions.
7. Rotating and sliding part surfaces should be lubricated with oil or grease before reassembly.
8. If necessary, use a sealer on gaskets to prevent leakage.
9. Nut and bolt torque specifications should be carefully followed.
10. Always release the air pressure from any machine-mounted air tank(s) before dismantling the engine or disconnecting pipes and hoses. To not do so is extremely dangerous.
11. Always check and recheck your work. No service operation is complete until you have done this.

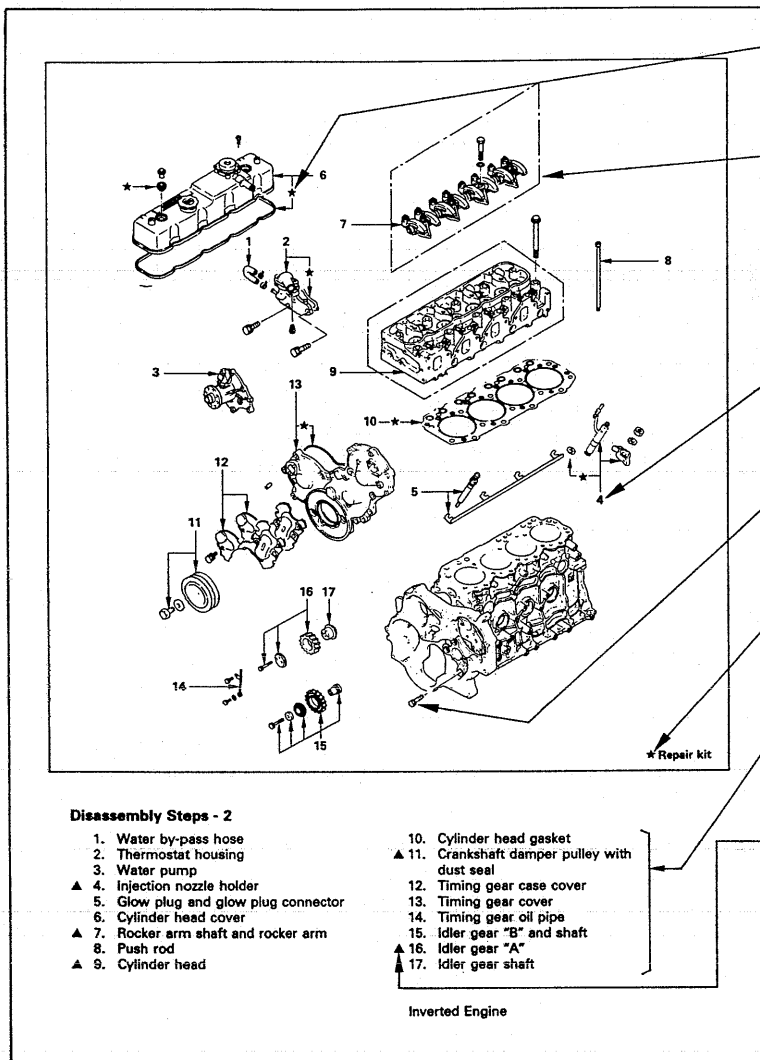
NOTES ON THE FORMAT OF THIS MANUAL

This Workshop Manual is applicable to ISUZU industrial engine or engines which is or are stated in the title.

When more than two engine models are dealt in the manual, such engines have common parts and components as well as data and specifications, unless otherwise specified.

1. Find the applicable section by referring to the Table of Contents at the beginning of the Manual.
2. Common technical data such as general maintenance items, service specifications, and tightening torques are included in the "General Information" section.
The section ENGINE ASSEMBLY is an exception. This parts are divided in three sections to facilitates indexing.
3. Each section is divided into sub-sections dealing with disassembly, inspection and repair, and reassembly.

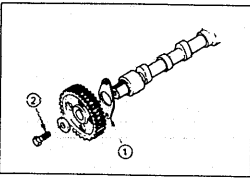
4. When the same servicing operation is applicable to several different units, the manual will direct you to the appropriate page.
5. For the sake of brevity, self-explanatory removal and installation procedures are omitted. More complex procedures are covered in detail.
6. Each service operation section in this Workshop Manual begins with an exploded view of the applicable area. A brief explanation of the notation used follows.



- Parts marked with an asterisk (*) are included in the repair kit.
- Parts within a square frame are to be removed and installed as a single unit, and their disassembly steps or reassembly steps are shown in the illustrations respectively.
- The number tells you the service operation sequence.
- Removal of unnumbered parts is unnecessary unless replacement is required.
- The "* Repair Kit" indicates that a repair kit is available.
- The parts listed under "Disassembly Steps" or "Reassembly Steps" are in the service operation sequence.
- The removal or installation of parts marked with a triangle (▲) is an important operation. Detailed information is given in the text.

GENERAL INFORMATION

7. Below is a sample of the text of the Workshop Manual.



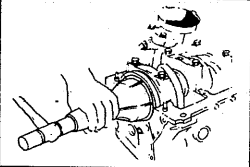
4. Camshaft Timing Gear

- 1) Install the thrust plate ①.
- 2) Apply engine oil to the bolt threads ②.
- 3) Install the camshaft timing gear with the timing mark stamped side facing out.

Camshaft Timing Gear Bolt Torque kg-m(lb.ft/N-m)

11.0 ± 1.0 (79.5 ± 7.2/107.8 ± 9.8)	
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This is the item shown in the illustration. It is marked with a triangle (▲) on the Major Components page.



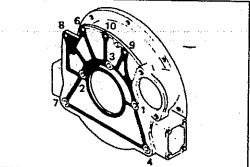
13. Crankshaft Rear Oil Seal

- 1) Apply engine oil to the oil seal lip circumference and the oil seal outer circumference.
- 2) Use the oil seal installer to install the oil seal to the cylinder body.

Oil Seal Installw: 5-8840-0141-0

Letters and numbers contained in a circle refer to the illustration.

Special tools are identified by the tool name and/or number. The illustration shows how the special tool is to be used.



14. Flywheel Housing

- 1) Apply liquid gasket to the shaded area shown in the illustration.
- 2) Tighten the flywheel housing bolts to the specified torque a little at a time in the sequence shown in the illustration.


















Flywheel Housing Bolt Torque kg-m(lb.ft/N-m)

M10×1.25 (0.40×0.05) Bolt	5.6±1.0 (40.5±7.2/ 54.9±9.8)
M12×1.25 (0.47×0.05) Bolt	10.5±1.0 (76.0±7.2/103.0±9.8)
M12×1.75 (0.47×0.07) Bolt	9.8±1.0 (71.0±7.2/ 96.0±9.8)

Symbols indicate the type of service operation or step to be performed. A detailed explanation of these symbols follows.

Service data and specifications are given in this table.

8. The following symbols appear throughout this Workshop Manual. They tell you the type of service operation or step to perform.

<p> Removal</p> <p> Installation</p> <p> Disassembly</p> <p> Reassembly</p> <p> Alignment (marks)</p> <p> Directional indication</p> <p> Inspection</p> <p> Measurement</p>	<p> Adjustment</p> <p> Cleaning</p> <p> Important operation requiring extra care</p> <p> Specified torque (tighten)</p> <p> Special tool use required or recommended (Isuzu tool or tools)</p> <p> Commercially available tool use required or recommended</p> <p> Lubrication (oil)</p> <p> Lubrication (grease)</p> <p> Sealant application</p>
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9. Measurement criteria are defined by the terms "standard" and "limit".

A measurement falling within the "standard" range indicates that the applicable part or parts are serviceable.

"Limit" should be thought of as an absolute value.

A measurement which is outside the "limit" indicates that the applicable part or parts must be either repaired or replaced.

10. Components and parts are listed in the singular form throughout the Manual.

11. Directions used in this Manual are as follows:

Front

The cooling fan side of the engine viewed from the flywheel.

Right

The right hand side viewed from the same position.

Left

The left hand side viewed from the same position.

Rear

The flywheel side of the engine.

Cylinder numbers are counted from the front of the engine.

The front most cylinder is No. 1 and rear most cylinder is the final cylinder number of the engine.

The engine's direction of rotation is counterclockwise viewed from the flywheel.

MAIN DATA AND SPECIFICATIONS

Engine Model		4JG2
Item		
Engine type		Water cooled, four-cycle, in-line, overhead valve
Combustion chamber type		Swirl chamber
Cylinder liner type		Dry
No. of cylinders - Bore x Stroke	mm(in.)	4 - 95.4 x 107 (3.76 x 4.21)
Total piston displacement	cc(cid)	3,059 (187)
Compression ratio (To 1)		20.1
*Engine dimensions	mm(in.)	710 x 555 x 733 (28.0 x 21.9 x 28.9)
Length x Width x Height		
*Engine weight (Dry)	kg(lb.)	244 (538)
Fuel injection order		1 - 3 - 4 - 2
*Fuel injection timing (B.T.D.C.)	degrees	6
Specified fuel		Diesel fuel
Injection pump		Bosch VE type
Governor		Mechanical, type
*Low idle speed	rpm	675 - 725
Injection nozzle		Throttle type
Injection starting pressure	MPa(kg/cm ² /psi)	14.7 (150/2,130)
Fuel filter type		Cartridge paper element
Water sedimentor (if so equipped)		Sediment/water level indicating type
Compression pressure	MPa(kg/cm ² /psi)	2.94 (30/427)
Valve clearance (at cold)	Intake mm(in.)	0.40 (0.016)
	Exhaust mm(in.)	0.40 (0.016)
Lubrication method		Pressurized circulation
Oil pump		Trochoid type
Main oil filter type		Cartridge paper element, full flow
Partial oil filter		Not equipped
*Lubricating oil volume	lit.(US/gal.)	7.5 (1.98)
Oil cooler (if so equipped)		Water cooled built in oil filter
Cooling method		Pressurized forced circulation
Coolant volume (engine only)	lit.(US/gal.)	4.5 (1.19)
Water pump		Belt driven impeller type
Thermostat type		Wax pellet type
*Alternator	V-A	12 - 35
*Starter	V-kW	12 - 2.2










Specifications marked with an asterisk (*) will vary according to engine application.

TIGHTENING TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS

The tightening torque values given in the table below are applicable to the bolts unless otherwise specified.

STANDARD BOLT

kg·m (lb.ft/N·m)

Strength Class	4.8 (4T)	(7T)	8.8		9.8 (9T)
			Refined	Non-Refined	
Bolt Identification					
Bolt Diameter × pitch (mm)	 No mark	—			
M 6 × 1.0	0.4 ~ 0.8 (2.9 ~ 5.8/3.9 ~ 7.8)		0.5 ~ 1.0 (3.6 ~ 7.2/4.9 ~ 9.8)		—
M 8 × 1.25	0.8 ~ 1.8 (5.8 ~ 13.0/7.8 ~ 17.7)		1.2 ~ 2.3 (8.7 ~ 16.6/11.8 ~ 22.6)		1.7 ~ 3.1 (12.3 ~ 22.4/16.7 ~ 30.4)
M10 × 1.25	2.1 ~ 3.5 (15.2 ~ 25.3/20.6 ~ 34.3)		2.8 ~ 4.7 (20.3 ~ 34.0/27.5 ~ 46.1)		3.8 ~ 6.4 (27.5 ~ 46.3/37.3 ~ 62.8)
M12 × 1.25	5.0 ~ 7.5 (36.2 ~ 54.2/49.0 ~ 73.6)		6.2 ~ 9.3 (44.8 ~ 67.3/60.8 ~ 91.2)		7.7 ~ 11.6 (55.7 ~ 83.9/75.5 ~ 113.8)
M14 × 1.5	7.8 ~ 11.7 (56.4 ~ 84.6/78.5 ~ 114.7)		9.5 ~ 14.2 (68.7 ~ 102.7/93.2 ~ 139.3)		11.6 ~ 17.4 (83.9 ~ 125.6/113.8 ~ 170.6)
M16 × 1.5	10.6 ~ 16.0 (76.7 ~ 115.7/103.0 ~ 156.9)		13.8 ~ 20.8 (99.8 ~ 150.4/135.3 ~ 204.0)		16.3 ~ 24.5 (118.9 ~ 177.2/159.9 ~ 240.3)
M18 × 1.5	15.4 ~ 23.0 (111.1 ~ 166.4/151.0 ~ 225.6)		19.9 ~ 29.9 (143.9 ~ 216.3/195.2 ~ 391.3)		23.4 ~ 35.2 (169.3 ~ 254.6/229.5 ~ 345.2)
M20 × 1.5	21.0 ~ 31.6 (151.9 ~ 228.6/205.9 ~ 307.9)		27.5 ~ 41.3 (198.9 ~ 298.7/269.7 ~ 405.0)		32.3 ~ 48.5 (233.6 ~ 350.8/316.8 ~ 475.6)
M22 × 1.5	25.6 ~ 42.2 (185.2 ~ 305.2/251.1 ~ 413.8)		37.0 ~ 55.5 (267.6 ~ 401.4/362.9 ~ 544.3)		43.3 ~ 64.9 (313.2 ~ 469.4/424.6 ~ 636.5)
M24 × 2.0	36.6 ~ 55.0 (264.7 ~ 397.8/358.9 ~ 539.4)		43.9 ~ 72.5 (317.5 ~ 523.9/430.5 ~ 711.0)		56.5 ~ 84.7 (408.7 ~ 612.6/554.1 ~ 830.6)
*M10 × 1.5	2.0 ~ 3.4 (14.5 ~ 24.6/19.6 ~ 32.4)		2.8 ~ 4.6 (20.3 ~ 33.3/27.5 ~ 45.1)		3.7 ~ 6.1 (26.8 ~ 44.1/36.3 ~ 59.8)
*M12 × 1.5	4.6 ~ 7.0 (33.3 ~ 50.6/45.1 ~ 68.7)		5.8 ~ 8.6 (42.0 ~ 62.2/56.9 ~ 84.3)		7.3 ~ 10.9 (52.8 ~ 78.8/71.6 ~ 106.9)
*M14 × 2.0	7.3 ~ 10.9 (52.8 ~ 78.8/71.6 ~ 106.9)		9.0 ~ 13.4 (65.1 ~ 96.9/88.3 ~ 131.4)		10.9 ~ 16.3 (78.8 ~ 118.9/106.9 ~ 159.9)
*M16 × 2.0	10.2 ~ 15.2 (73.8 ~ 110.0/100.0 ~ 149.1)		13.2 ~ 19.8 (95.5 ~ 143.2/129.5 ~ 194.2)		15.6 ~ 23.4 (112.8 ~ 169.3/162.8 ~ 229.5)

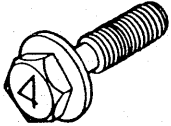
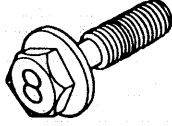
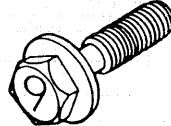
An asterisk (*) indicates that the bolts are used for female threaded parts that are made of soft materials such as casting. Those shown in parentheses in the strength class indicate the classification by the old standard.

TIGHTENING TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS

The tightening torque values given in the table below are applicable to the bolts unless otherwise specified.

FLANGED HEAD BOLT

kg·m (lb.ft/N·m)

Bolt head marking Nominal size (dia. x pitch)			
M 6 × 1	0.5 ~ 0.9 (3.61 ~ 6.50/4.6 ~ 8.5)	0.6 ~ 1.2 (4.33 ~ 8.67/5.88 ~ 11.76)	—
M 8 × 1.25	1.1 ~ 2.0 (7.95 ~ 14.46/10.78 ~ 19.61)	1.4 ~ 2.9 (4.33 ~ 8.67/5.88 ~ 11.76)	1.9 ~ 3.4 (13.74 ~ 24.59/18.63 ~ 33.34)
M10 × 1.25	2.3 ~ 3.9 (17.35 ~ 28.20/23.53 ~ 38.24)	3.6 ~ 6.4 (26.03 ~ 44.12/35.30 ~ 59.82)	4.3 ~ 7.2 (31.10 ~ 52.07/42.16 ~ 70.60)
*M10 × 1.5	2.3 ~ 3.8 (16.63 ~ 27.48/22.55 ~ 37.26)	3.5 ~ 5.8 (25.31 ~ 41.95/34.32 ~ 56.87)	4.1 ~ 6.8 (29.65 ~ 49.18/40.20 ~ 66.68)
M12 × 1.25	5.6 ~ 8.4 (40.50 ~ 60.75/54.91 ~ 82.37)	7.9 ~ 11.9 (57.14 ~ 86.07/77.47 ~ 116.69)	8.7 ~ 13.0 (62.92 ~ 94.02/85.31 ~ 127.48)
*M12 × 1.75	3.5 ~ 9.5 (37.61 ~ 56.41/50.99 ~ 76.49)	7.3 ~ 10.9 (52.80 ~ 78.83/71.58 ~ 106.89)	8.1 ~ 12.2 (58.58 ~ 88.24/79.43 ~ 119.64)
M14 × 1.5	8.5 ~ 12.7 (61.48 ~ 91.85/83.35 ~ 124.54)	11.7 ~ 17.6 (84.62 ~ 127.30/114.73 ~ 172.59)	12.6 ~ 18.9 (91.13 ~ 136.70/123.56 ~ 185.34)
*M14 × 2	7.6 ~ 11.5 (57.14 ~ 85.34/77.47 ~ 115.71)	11.1 ~ 16.6 (80.28 ~ 120.06/108.85 ~ 162.79)	11.8 ~ 17.7 (85.34 ~ 128.02/115.71 ~ 173.57)
M16 × 1.5	11.8 ~ 17.7 (85.34 ~ 128.02/115.71 ~ 173.57)	17.1 ~ 26.5 (125.85 ~ 189.50/170.63 ~ 256.93)	18.0 ~ 27.1 (130.19 ~ 196.01/176.52 ~ 265.76)
*M16 × 2	11.2 ~ 16.7 (81.00 ~ 120.79/109.83 ~ 163.77)	16.6 ~ 24.9 (120.06 ~ 180.10/162.79 ~ 244.18)	17.2 ~ 25.7 (124.40 ~ 186.61/168.67 ~ 253.01)

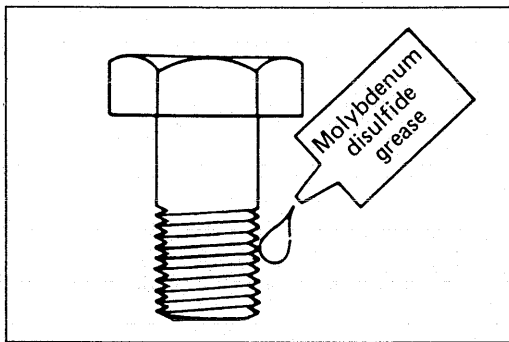
A bolt with an asterisk (*) is used for female screws of soft material such as cast iron.



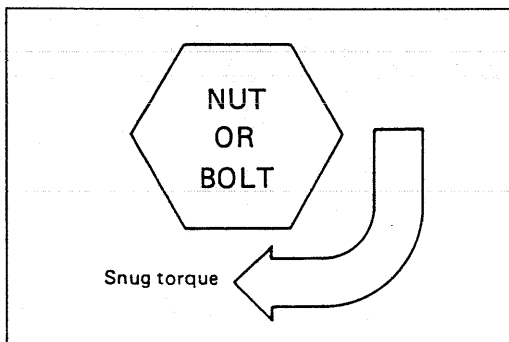
ANGULAR NUT AND BOLT TIGHTENING METHOD



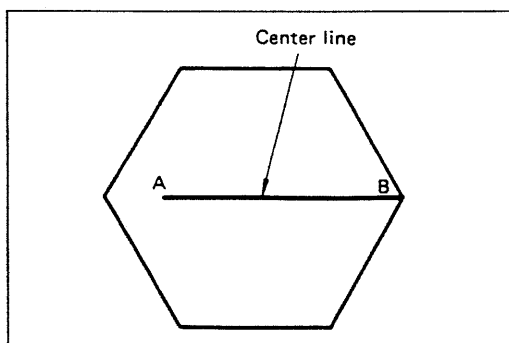
1. Carefully wash the nuts and bolts to remove all oil and grease.



2. Apply a coat of molybdenum disulfide grease to the threads and setting faces of the nuts and bolts.

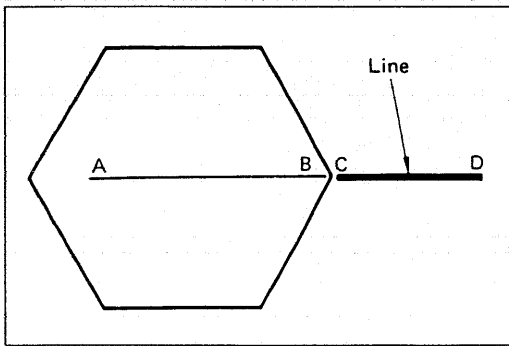


3. Tighten the nuts and bolts to the specified torque (snug torque) with a torque wrench.

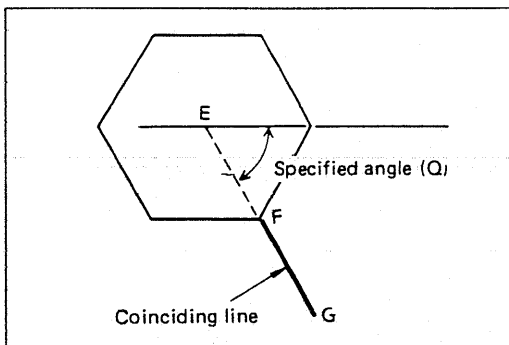


4. Draw a line [A-B] across the center of each bolt.

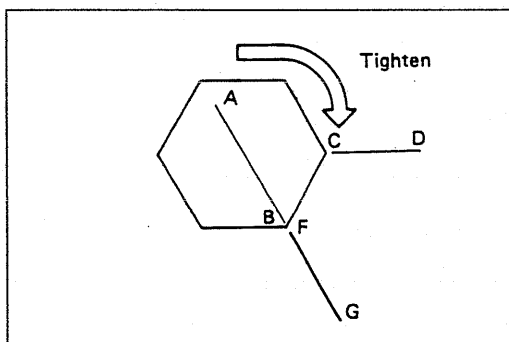
GENERAL INFORMATION



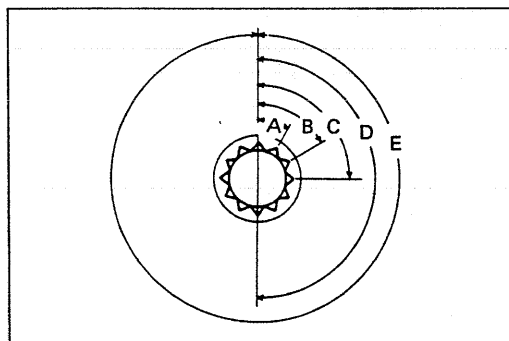
5. Draw another line (C-D) on the face of each of the parts to be clamped. This line should be an extension of the line [A-B].



6. Draw another line [F-G] on the face of each of the parts to be clamped. This line will be in the direction of the specified angle (Q) across the center [E] of the nut or bolt.



7. Use a socket wrench to tighten each nut or bolt to the point where the line [A-B] is aligned with the line [F-G].



Example: Specified Angle and Tightening Rotation

A	30°	1/12 of a turn
B	60°	1/6 of a turn
C	90°	1/4 of a turn
D	180°	1/2 of a turn
E	360°	One full turn

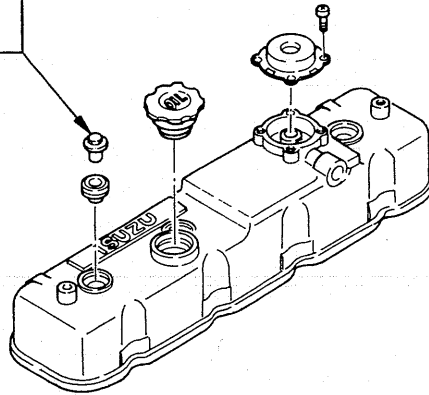


SPECIAL PARTS FIXING NUTS AND BOLTS

Cylinder Head Cover, Cylinder Head, and Rocker Arm Shaft Bracket

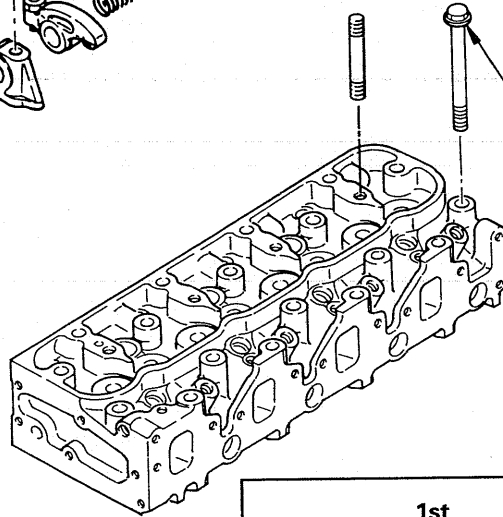
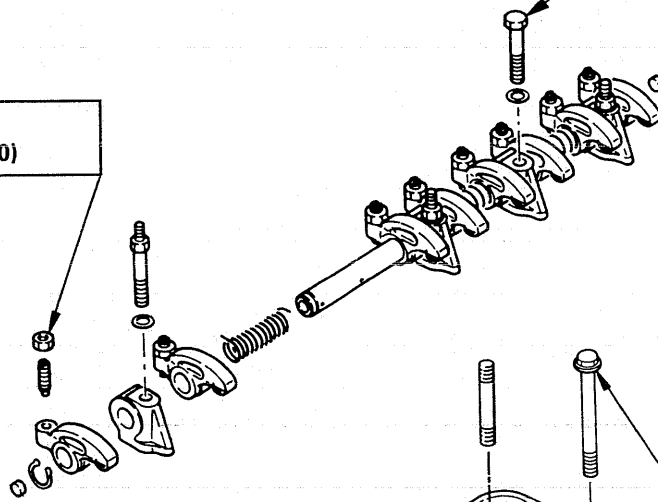
kg·m(lb.ft./N·m)

0.8 - 1.8
(5.8 - 13.0/8 - 18)



5.0 - 6.0
(36 - 43/49 - 59)

1.0 - 2.0
(7 - 14/10 - 20)



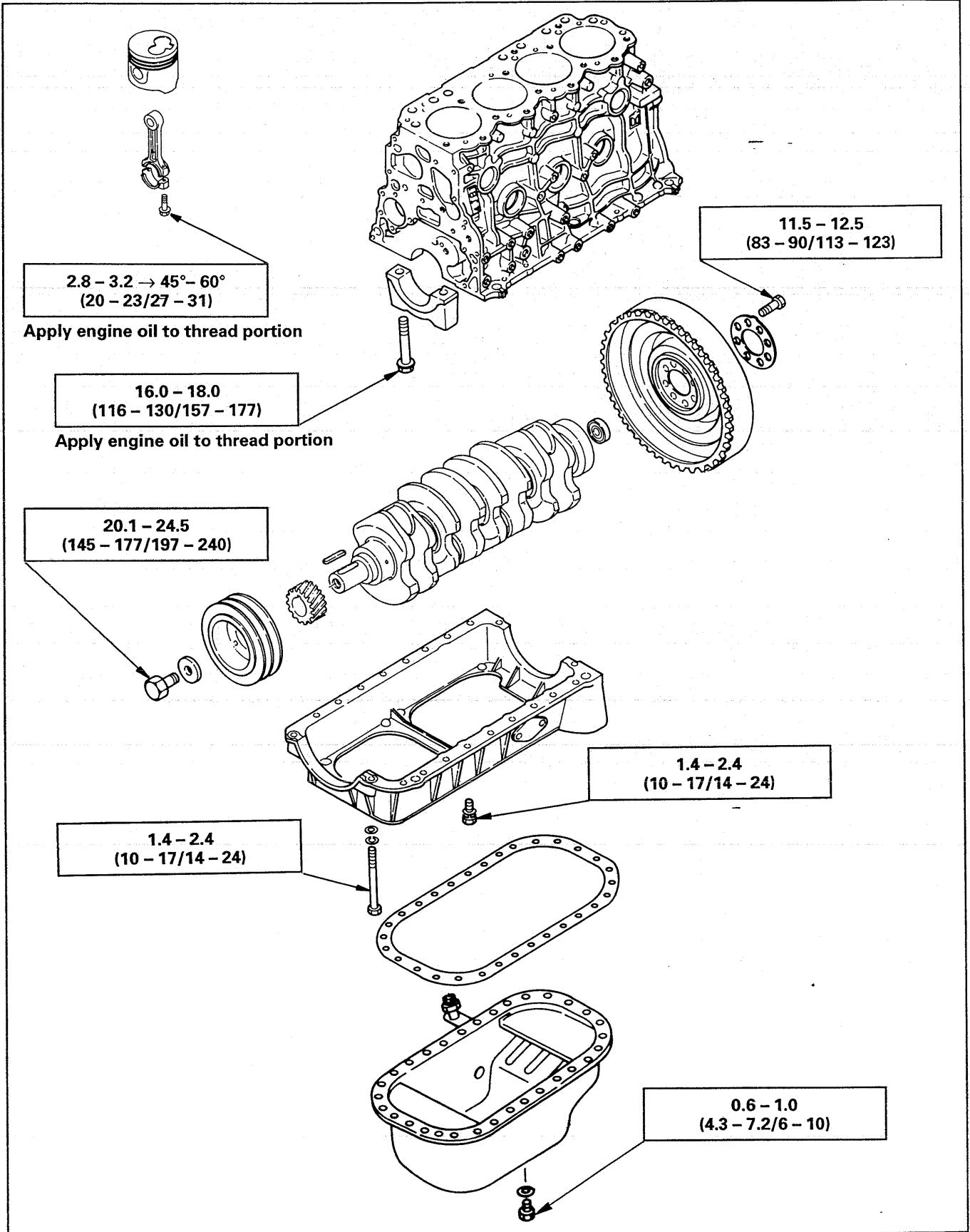
1st	2nd	3rd
4.5 - 5.5 (33 - 40/44 - 54)	60 - 75°	60 - 75°

Apply engine oil to thread portion



Crankshaft Bearing Cap, Connecting Rod Bearing Cap, Crankshaft Damper Pulley, Flywheel, and Oil Pan

kg·m(lb.ft./N·m)





Timing Gear Case, Flywheel Housing, Camshaft, and Timing Gear

kg·m(lb.ft./N·m)

M10 x 1.25	3.6 - 4.6 (26 - 33/35 - 45)
M12 x 1.5	7.5 - 9.3 (54 - 67/74-91)

1.4 - 2.4
(10 - 17/14 - 24)

1.4 - 2.4
(10 - 17/14 - 24)

10.0 - 12.0
(72 - 87/98 - 118)

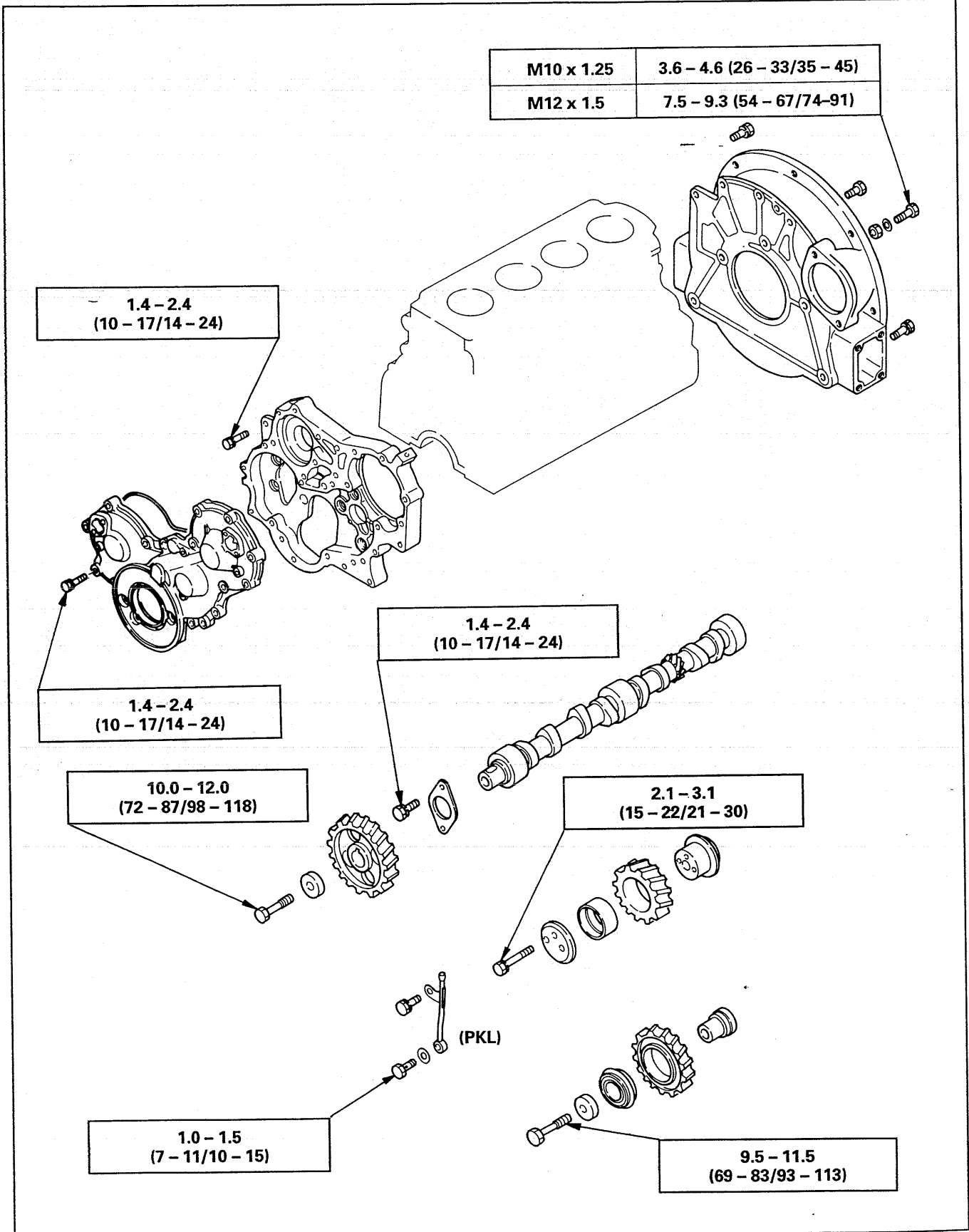
1.4 - 2.4
(10 - 17/14 - 24)

2.1 - 3.1
(15 - 22/21 - 30)

1.0 - 1.5
(7 - 11/10 - 15)

9.5 - 11.5
(69 - 83/93 - 113)

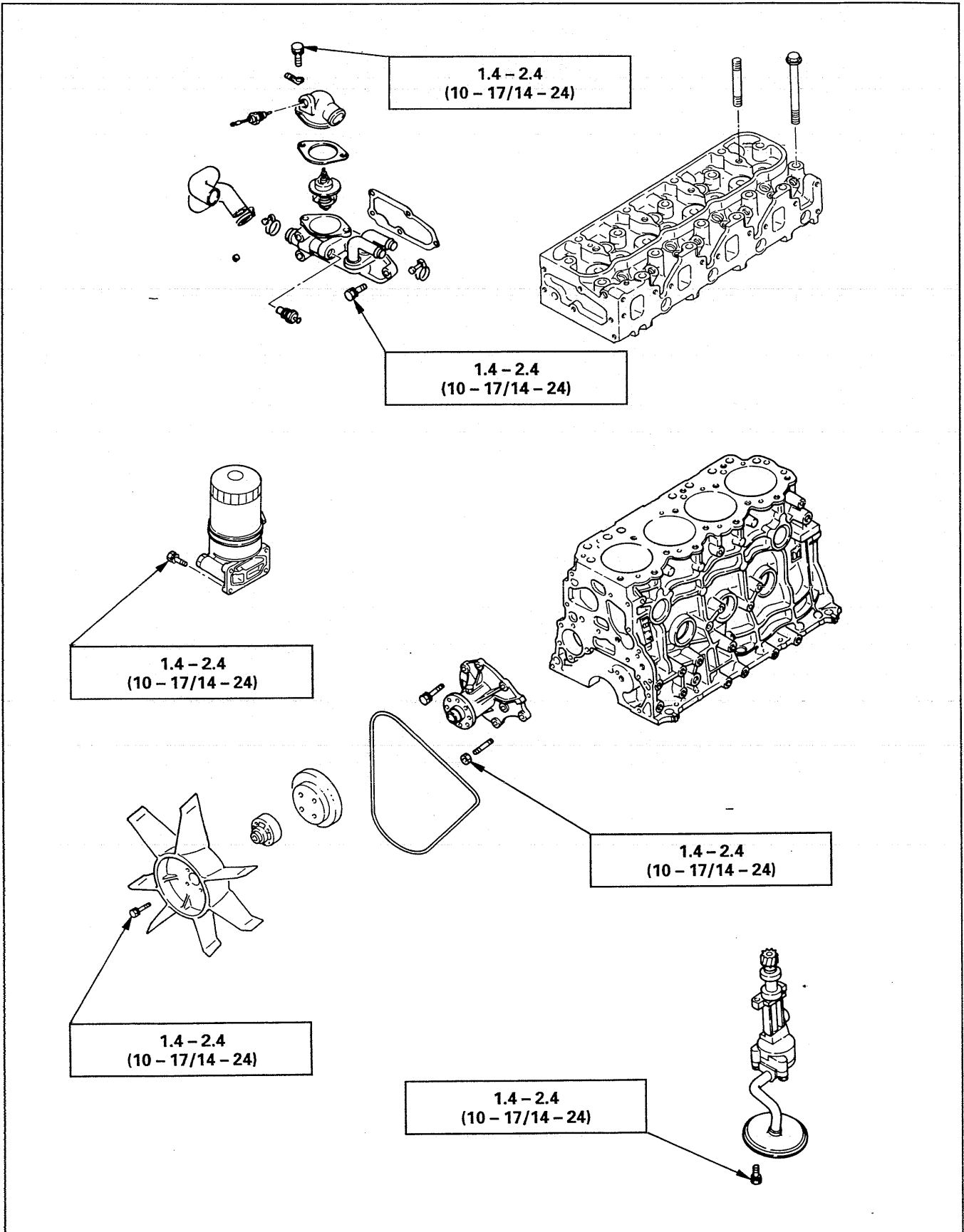
(PKL)





Cooling and Lubricating System

kg·m(lb.ft./N·m)

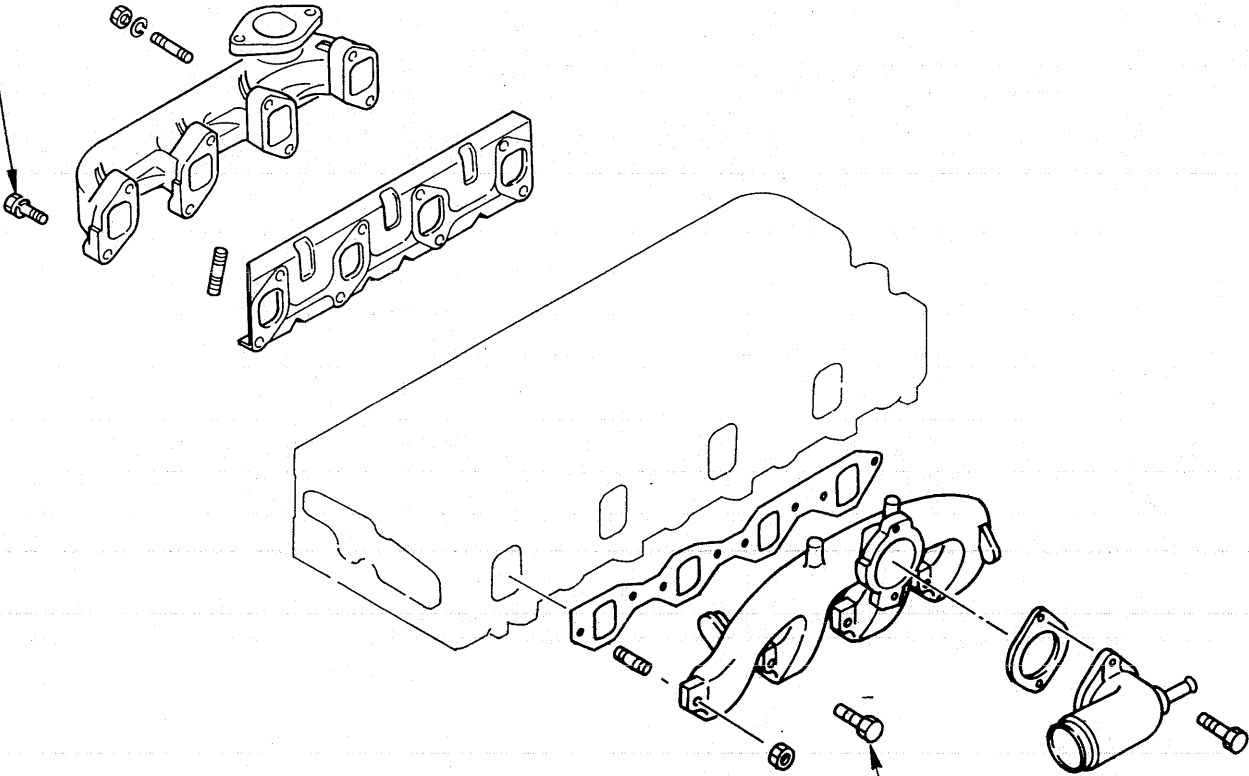




Intake and Exhaust Manifold

kg·m(lb.ft./N·m)

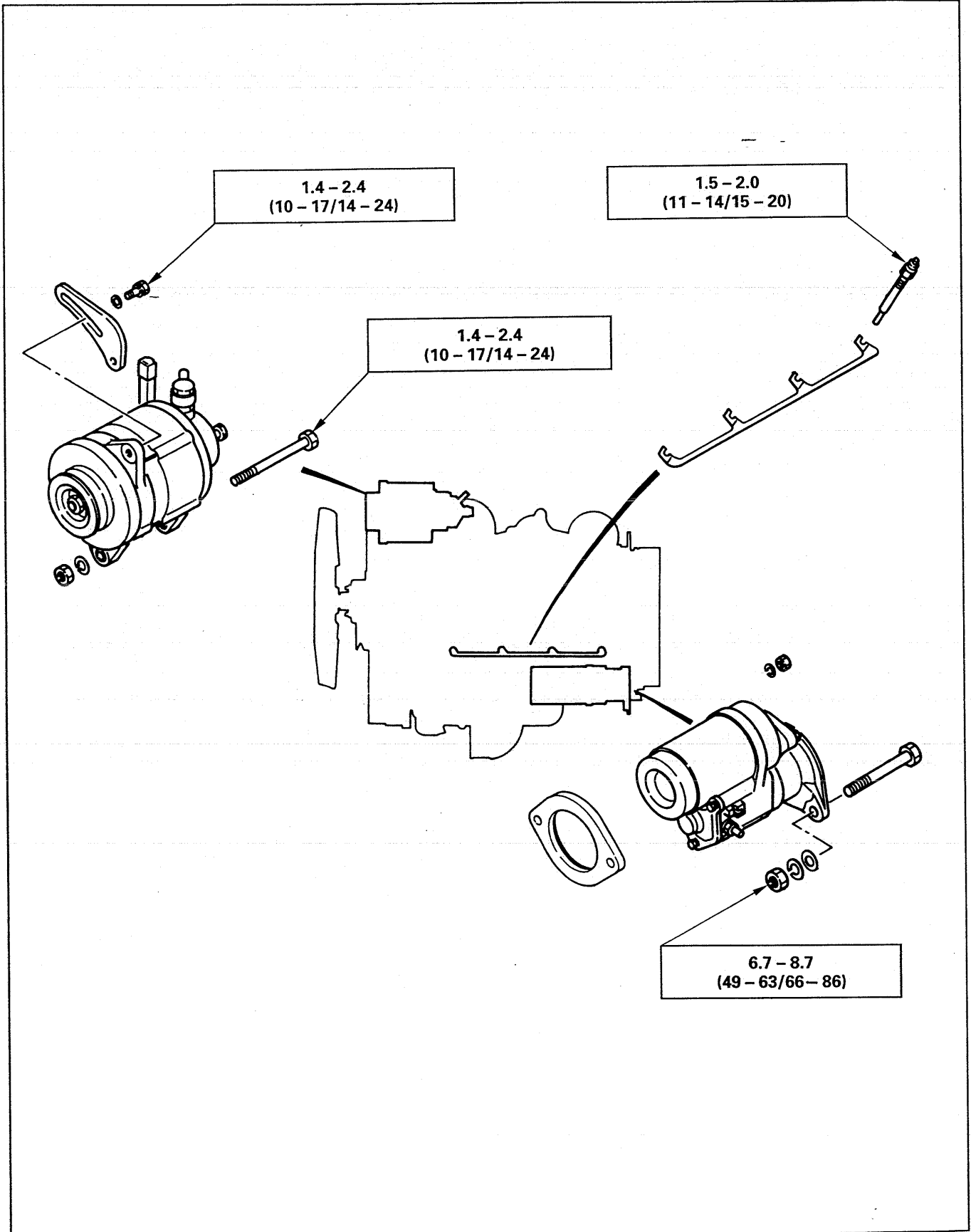
1.4 - 2.4
(10 - 17/14 - 24)



1.4 - 2.4
(10 - 17/14 - 24)



kg·m(lb.ft./N·m)





Fuel Injection System

kg·m(lb.ft./N·m)

