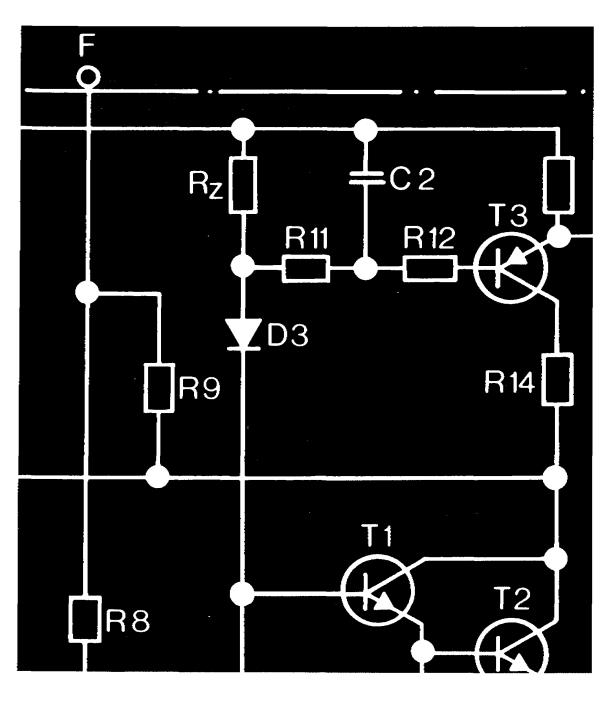
Full download: http://manualplace.com/download/bmw-525i-535i-1990-m5-electrical-troubleshooting-manual/



1990 BMW 525i/535i/M5 (E34) Electrical Troubleshooting Manual Vehicles Produced 09/89 to 08/90

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0100.0

Ground Distribution	1	IHKR 2 Temperature Controls
- X165 C	0670.4-00	IHKR 2 Water Valves
- X166 C	0670.4-01	Indicators
- X167	0670.4-02	— "ABS" 3450.0-02
- X173 0	0670.4-02	— "Air Bag"
- X175 0	0670.4-03	— Brake Lining Wear 6200.0-01
- X179 0	0670.4-02	— "Check Engine" 6200.0-00
- X490	0670.4-04	- Charge 6200.0-00
- X491 (0670.4-05	- Fog Lights 6312.0-01
- X492	0670.4-06	— High Beam 6312.0-00
- X493	0670.4-09	- Left Turn 6313.0-02
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(- ·)	0670.4-23	Lights
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Thigh Support (M5)	5200.0-04
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Schematics

5

The schematics divide the entire vehicle electrical system into individual circuits, interacting electrical components are shown on one common schematic.

Switches and other components are represented in such a way that their general layout and function are self-explicit. They are arranged on the sheet such that the current path can be followed from positive (top) to negative (bottom).

Important: The components and wires are not drawn to scale. For instance, a lead with a length of over 1m can be shown as a lead which is only a few cm long. To ensure clear arrangement, all connectors, line branches and connected components from the fuses to the component and from the component to ground connection are not shown within the individual cells. If required, reference can be made to the cells 0670.3 Fuse Details and 0670.4 Ground Distribution where all lines are illustrated with all plug connections, line branches and connected components.

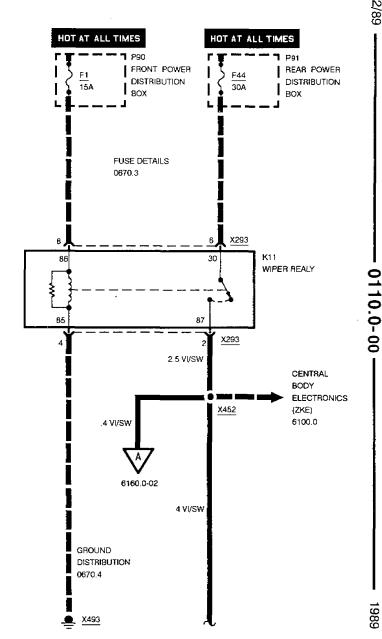
All circuit symbols used are listed and explained in the 0140.0 Symbols.

In cell 7000.0 Component Location Chart all important connectors, ground points and components are listed in tabular form. It provides a precise description of the component locations in the vehicle.

In cell 7100.0 Component Location Views the locations of the connectors and components which are difficult to lacate are shown in photographs. -This cell is not included in the first issue and will be supplied as a supplement. - In cell 8400.0 Connector Views Chart, all connectors with more than 2 pins are listed in tabular form. This chart references the page and figure in cell 8500.0 where a view of the connector can be found. In cell 8500.0 Connector Views diagrams of all connectors with more than 2 pins are illustrated.

Example

General conventions can be explained based on the following schematic example.





Introduction

General Conventions

- 1. Switches and relays are always shown in rest position (e.g. K11).
- 2. A component shown in a dashed frame signifies that the component is illustrated only in part (e.g. P90 and P91).
- 3. A component shown in a completely drawn frame signifies that the component is illustrated in full (e.g. K11).
- 4. The dashed line between pin 8 and pin 6 of connector X293 indicates that both pins belong connector X293.
- 5. The dashed line from fuse 1 to pin 8 of the connector X293 shows the positive supply of the relay K11. If required, refer to cell 0670.3 Fuse Details at fuse F1 for the complete line progression with a plug connections, line branches, wire colors and cross sections.

- 6. The dashed line with arrow at connector X452 indicates that several wires lead to connector X452. All lines leading to the connection are illustrated in cell 6100.0 Central Body Electronics (ZKE). An interrupted line with arrow indicates that only this one wire leads to another circuit.
- 7. The dashed line from pin 4 of connector X293 to ground X493 shows the ground supply for relay K11. If required, refer to cell 0670.4 Ground Distribution at ground X493 for the complete line progression with all plug connections, line branches, wire colors and cross sections.
- 8. The interrupted line from connector X452 with an A in the open arrow is continued on Page 6160.0-02. Termination of the wire 4 VI/SW from connector X452 with a wavy line indicates that the wire is continued on the opposite page.

SYSTEMATIC TROUBLESHOOTING

TROUBLESHOOTING PROCEDURES

Diagnostic procedures for many of the circuits in this manual are included with the schematics. These procedures are based on a logical problem-solving method. The steps listed below are provided for those circuits that do not include diagnostic procedures. Following these steps will enable you to make a quick diagnosis of the problem.

1. Verify the Problem

Operate the problem circuit to check the accuracy of the complaint. Note the symptoms of the inoperative circuit.

2. Analyze the Problem

Refer to the schematic of the problem circuit in the ETM. Determine how the circuit is supposed to work by tracing the current path(s) from the power feed through the circuit components to ground. Then, based on the symptoms you noted in step 1 and your understanding of circuit operation, identify one or more causes of the problem.

3. Isolate the Problem

Make circuit tests to prove or disprove the preliminary diagnosis made in step 2. Keep in mind that a logical, simple procedure is the key to efficient troubleshooting. Test for the most likely cause of failure first. Try to make tests at points which are easily accessible.

4. Repair the Problem

Once the specific problem is identified, make the repair using the proper tools and safe procedures.

5. Check the Problem

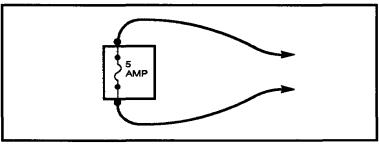
Operate the circuit to check for satisfactory circuit operation. Good repair practice calls for rechecking all circuits you have worked on.

TROUBLESHOOTING TOOLS

Isolating the problem (Step 3 of TROUBLESHOOTING PROCE-DURES) requires the use of a voltmeter and/or ohmmeter. A voltmeter measures voltage at selected points in a circuit. An ohmmeter measures a circuit's resistance to current flow. It has an internal battery that provides current to the circuit under test. Disconnect the car battery when using an ohmmeter because the battery voltage will cause the ohmmeter to give false readings. Also, do not use an ohmmeter on solid-state components. The voltage that the ohmmeter applies to the circuit could damage these components.

Fused Jumper Wire

A jumper wire is made up of an in-line fuse holder connected to a set of test leads. It should have a five ampere fuse. Use it for bypassing open circuits. Never use a jumper wire across any load (motors, etc.). This direct battery short will blow the fuse.



Fused Jumper Wire

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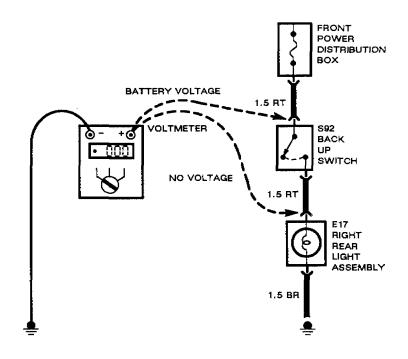
SYSTEMATIC TROUBLESHOOTING

TROUBLESHOOTING TESTS

Voltage Test

This test measures voltage in a circuit. By taking measurements at several points (terminals or connectors) along the circuit, you can isolate the problem.

To take a voltage measurement, connect the negative lead of the voltmeter to the battery's negative terminal or other known good ground. Then connect the positive lead of the voltmeter to the point you want to test. The voltmeter will measure the voltage present at that point in the circuit.

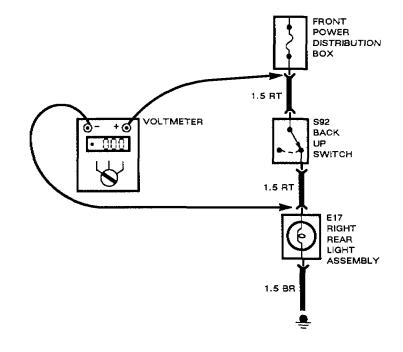


Voltage Test

Voltage Drop Test

Wires, connectors and switches are designed to conduct current with a minimum loss of voltage. A voltage drop of more than one volt indicates a problem.

To test for voltage drop, connect the voltmeter leads to connectors at either end of the circuit's suspected problem area. The positive lead should be connected to the connector closest to the power source. The voltmeter will show the voltage drop between these two points. Any switches in the circuit should be on during this test.

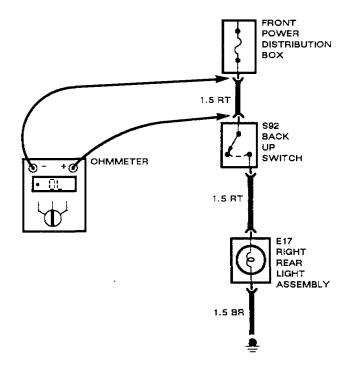


Voltage Drop Test

SYSTEMATIC TROUBLESHOOTING

Continuity Test

To perform a continuity test, first disconnect the car battery. Then, while holding the leads together, adjust the ohmmeter to read zero. Connect the ohmmeter leads to connector or terminals at either end of the circuit's suspected problem area. The ohmmeter will show the resistance across that part of the circuit.

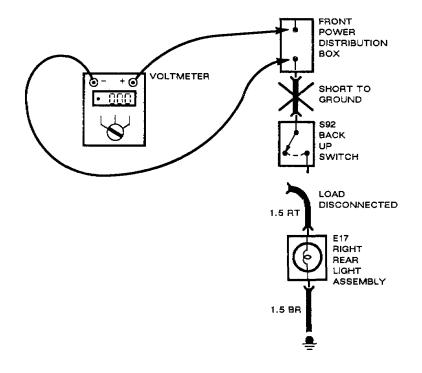


Continuity Test

Short Test Using Voltmeter

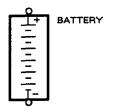
To locate a wiring short to ground, remove the blown fuse and disconnect the load. Connect the voltmeter leads to the fuse terminals. The positive lead should be connected to the terminal closest to the power source.

Starting near the FRONT POWER DISTRIBUTION BOX, move the wire harness back and forth and watch the voltmeter reading. If the voltmeter registers a reading, there is a short to ground in the wiring. Somewhere in the area of the harness being moved, the wire insulation is worn away and the circuit is grounding.



Short Test Using Voltmeter

0140.0-00





CIRCUIT BREAKER

VARIABLE RESISTANCE SENSOR VARIABLE CONTACT IS MOVED BY AN EXTERNAL FORCE

VARIABLE RESISTOR RESISTANCE IS CHANGED BY TEMPERATURE OR PRESSURE

DIODE CURRENT CAN FLOW ONLY IN DIRECTION OF ARROW



















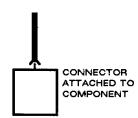


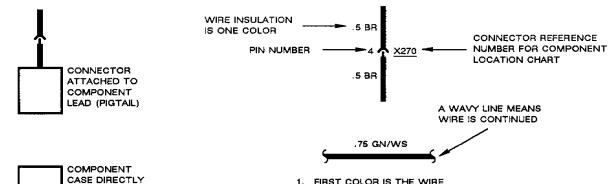




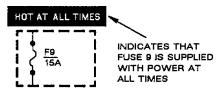








- 1. FIRST COLOR IS THE WIRE INSULATION.
- 2. SECOND COLOR IS THE "TRACER" OR "STRIPE" COLOR.
- 3. THIRD COLOR IS THE COLOR OF THE DOTS.



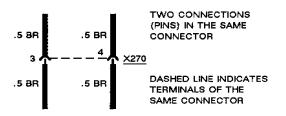
ATTACHED TO

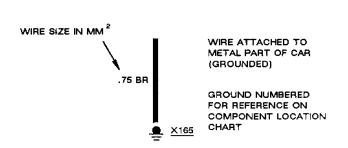
(GROUNDED)

CAR

METAL PART OF

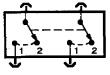
TERMINAL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
50	VOLTAGE: IGNITION SWITCH IN START
30	VOLTAGE: SUPPLIED AT ALL TIMES
15	VOLTAGE: IGNITION SWITCH IN RUN OR START
151	VOLTAGE: IGNITION SWITCH IN RUN
R	VOLTAGE: IGNITION SWITCH IN ACCESSORY, RUN OR START
31	GROUND





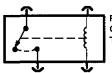
0140.0-02





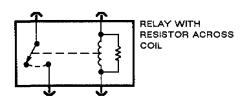
SWITCHES THAT MOVE TOGETHER

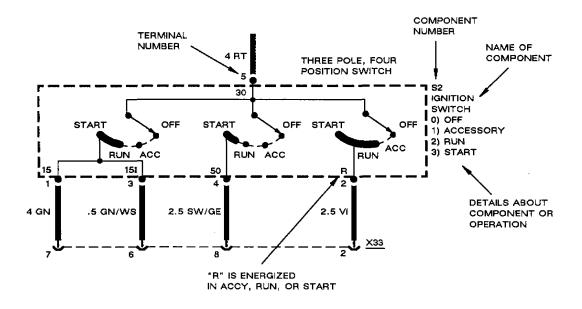
DASHED LINE SHOWS A MECHANICAL CONNECTION BETWEEN SWITCHES



RELAY WITH NO CURRENT FLOWING THROUGH COIL

WHEN COIL IS ENERGIZED, SWITCH IS PULLED CLOSED



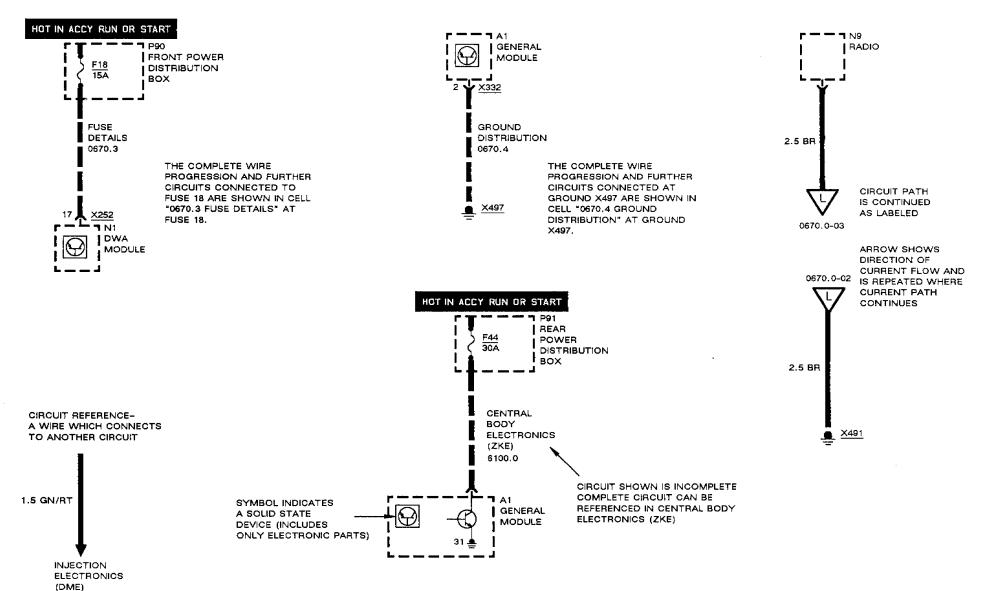


TERMINAL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION
50	VOLTAGE: IGNITION SWITCH IN START
30	VOLTAGE: SUPPLIED AT ALL TIMES
15	VOLTAGE: IGNITION SWITCH IN RUN OR START
151	VOLTAGE: IGNITION SWITCH IN RUN
R	VOLTAGE: IGNITION SWITCH IN ACCESSORY, RUN, OR START
31	GROUND

WIRE COLORS		
BL	BLUE	
BR	BROWN	
GE	YELLOW	
GN	GREEN	
GR	GRAY	
OR	ORANGE	
RS	PINK	
RT	RED	
sw	BLACK	
VI	VIOLET	
WS	WHITE	

SYMBOLS

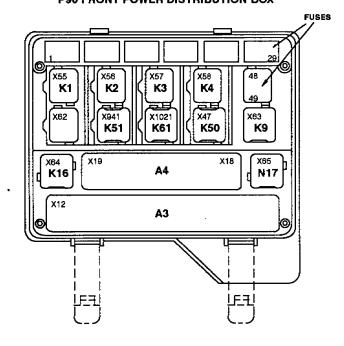
1210.1



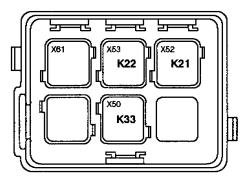
POWER DISTRIBUTION CHARTS

FRONT POWER DISTRIBUTION BOX, AUXILIARY RELAY BOX

P90 FRONT POWER DISTRIBUTION BOX



P92 AUXILARY RELAY BOX



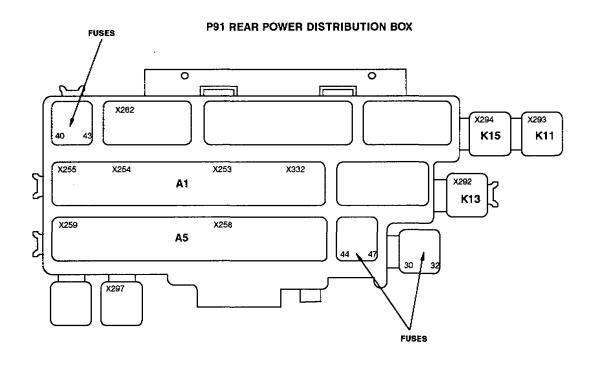
POWER DISTRIBUTION CHARTS FRONT POWER DISTRIBUTION BOX, AUXILIARY RELAY BOX

COMPONENTS IN FRONT POWER DISTRIBUTION		
NUMBER	CONNECTOR	DESCRIPTION
А3	X12	LAMP CONTROL MODULE
A4	X18, X19	CHECK CONTROL MODULE
K1	X55	STARTER RELAY
B900	X55	JUMPER PLUG (MANUAL)
K2	X56	HORN RELAY
КЗ	X57	UNLOADER RELAY, KLR
K4	X58	BLOWER RELAY
	X62	NOT IN U.S.
К9	X63	UNLOADER RELAY, KL 15
K16	X64	HAZARD FLASHER RELAY
K50	X47	WATER PUMP RELAY
K51	X941	PHONE ALERT RELAY
K61	X1021	UNLOADER RELAY KL61
N17	X65	CRASH CONTROL UNIT

COMPONENTS IN AUXILIARY RELAY BOX		
NUMBER	CONNECTOR	DESCRIPTION
K21	X52	NORMAL SPEED RELAY
K22	X53	HIGH SPEED RELAY
K33	X50	AIR CONDITIONING RELAY
	X61	NOT IN U.S.

POWER DISTRIBUTION CHARTS

REAR POWER DISTRIBUTION BOX



POWER DISTRIBUTION CHARTS REAR POWER DISTRIBUTION BOX

COMPO	ONENTS IN REA	AR POWER DISTRIBUTION
NUMBER	CONNECTOR	DESCRIPTION
A1	X253, X254 X255, X332	GENERAL MODULE
A5	X258, X259	RELAY MODULE
K11	X293	WIPER RELAY
K13	X292	REAR DEFOGGER RELAY
K15	X294	ELECTRIC POWER PROTECTION RELAY
	X297	NOT IN U.S.

FUSE CHARTS

FUSE CIRCUIT PROTECTED F1 15A 3450.0 ABS Antilock Brake System (Also Fuse 17) 6200.0 Instrument Cluster Check Control (K/CC) (Also Fuses 17, 20, 29) 6301.0 Lamp Monitor (LKM) (Also Fuses 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15) 6325.0 Brake Lights (Also Fuse 15) 6571.0 Cruise Control (Tempomat) (Also Fuse 17) 6581.0 On-Board Computer (BCIV) (Also Fuses 17, 20) 6300.0 F2 7.5A Light Switch Details (Also Fuses 3, 4, 5) 6301.0 Lamp Monitor (LKM) (Also Fuses 1, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15) 6312.0 Headlights/Fog Lights (Also Fuses 3, 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14) 6313.0 Turn/Hazard Lights (Also Fuses 3, 6, 13, 14) 6100.0 Central Body Electronics (ZKE) (Also Fuses 5, 17, 30, 44, 47) F3 7.5A 6300.0 Light Switch Details (Also Fuses 2, 4, 5) 6301.0 Lamp Monitor (LKM) (Also Fuses 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15) 6312.0 Headlights/Fog Lights (Also Fuses 2, 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14) 6313.0 Turn/Hazard Lights (Also Fuses 2, 6, 13, 14) 6300.0 F4 7.5A Light Switch Details (Also Fuses 2, 3, 5) 6301.0 Lamp Monitor (LKM) (Also Fuses 1, 2, 3, 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15) 6314.0 Park/Tail/Underhood Lights (Also Fuses 5, 15, 20) 6100.0 Central Body Electronics (ZKE) (Also Fuses 3, 17, 30, 44, 47) F5 10A 6300.0 Light Switch Details (Also Fuses 2, 3, 4) 6301.0 Lamp Monitor (LKM) (Also Fuses 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15) 6312.0 Headlights/Fog Lights (Also Fuses 2, 3, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14) 6314.0 Park/Tail/Underhood Lights (Also Fuses 4, 15, 20) 6320.0 License/Trunk Lights (Also Fuses 15, 21) 6330.0 ZKE Interior Lights (Also Fuses 17, 18, 21, 30, 44) 6332.0 Glove Box Light/Cigar Lighter/Charging Plug (Also Fuses 18, 21, 26) 6313.0 Turn/Hazard Lights (Also Fuses 2, 3, 13, 14) F6 15A 6301.0 Lamp Monitor (LKM) (Also Fuses 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15) F7 15A 6312.0 Headlights/Fog Lights (Also Fuses 2, 3, 5, 10, 11, 13, 14)



FUSE CHARTS

FUSE	CIRCUIT PROTECTED		
F9 15A	6133.0 6450.1 6450.3 6561.0	Horn Integrated Climate Regulation (IHKR) (Also Fuses 19, 20, 27, 29, 46) Integrated Climate Regulation II (IHKR II) (Also Fuses 19, 20, 27, 29) Cellular Telephone (Provisions) (Also Fuses 18, 31)	
F10 7.5A	6301.0 6312.0	Lamp Monitor (LKM) (Also Fuses 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 11, 13, 14, 15) Headlights/Fog Lights (Also Fuses 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 14)	
F11 7.5A	6301.0 6312.0	Lamp Monitor (LKM) (Also Fuses 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 13, 14, 15) Headlights/Fog Lights (Also Fuses 2, 3, 5, 7, 10, 13, 14)	
F12 15A	5116.0 6169.0 6322.0	Power Mirrors Windshield Washer Jet Heaters Back Up Lights	
F13 7.5A	6301.0 6312.0 6313.0	Lamp Monitor (LKM) (Also Fuses 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 14, 15) Headlights/Fog Lights (Also Fuses 2, 3, 5, 7, 10, 11, 14) Turn/Hazard Lights (Also Fuses 2, 3, 6, 14)	
F14 7.5A	6301.0 6312.0 6313.0	Lamp Monitor (LKM) (Also Fuses 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 15) Headlights/Fog Lights (Also Fuses 2, 3, 5, 7, 10, 11, 13) Turn/Hazard Lights (Also Fuses 2, 3, 6, 13)	
F15 7.5A	6301.0 6314.0 6320.0 6325.0	Lamp Monitor (LKM) (Also Fuses 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 11, 13, 14) Park/Tail/Underhood Lights (Also Fuses 4, 5, 20) License/Trunk Lights (Also Fuses 5, 21) Brake Lights (Also Fuse 1)	
F16 30A	5203.0	Heated Seats	



FUSE CHARTS

FUSE	CIRCUIT PROT	ECTED
F17 7.5A	1210.2 1230.0 1240.0 1290.0 2460.0 3450.0 5120.0 5133.0 5410.0 6100.0 6200.0 6330.0 6571.0 6581.0	Injection Electronics (DME 1.3) (Also Fuse 23) Charging System (Also Fuse 28) Start E-Box Fan (Also Fuse 28) Electronic Transmission Control (AEGS) Antilock Brake System (ABS) (Also Fuse 1) ZKE Door Lock Heating (TSH) (Also Fuse 30) ZKE Power Windows (FH) (Also Fuses 30, 31, 47) ZKE Sunroof (SHD) (Also Fuses 30, 31, 47) Central Body Electronics (ZKE) (Also Fuses 3, 5, 30, 44, 47) Instrument Cluster/Check Control (K/CC) (Also Fuses 1, 20, 29) ZKE Interior Lights (IB) (Also Fuses 5, 18, 21, 30, 44) Cruise Control (Tempomat) (Also Fuse 1, 20)
F18 15A	6330.0 6332.0 6510.0 6561.0	ZKE Interior Lights (IB) (Also Fuses 5, 17, 21, 30, 44) Glove Box Light/Cigar Lighter/Charging Plug (Also Fuses 5, 21, 26) Radio/CD Player (Provisions) (Also Fuse 41) Cellular Telephone (Provisions) (Also Fuses 9, 31)
F19 30A	6450.1 6450.3	Integrated Climate Regulation (IHKR) (Also Fuses 9, 20, 27, 29, 46) Integrated Climate Regulation II (IHKR II) (Also Fuses 9, 20, 27, 29)
F20 7.5A	6200.0 6314.0 6450.1 6450.3 6581.0	Instrument Cluster/Check Control (K/CC) (Also Fuses 1, 17, 29) Park/Tail/Underhood Lights (Also Fuses 4, 5, 15) Integrated Climate Regulation (IHKR) (Also fuses 9, 19, 27, 29, 46) Integrated Climate Regulation II (IHKR II) (Also fuses 9, 19, 27, 29) On Board Computer (BCIV) (Also Fuses 1, 17)
F21 10A	6320.0 6330.0 6332.0	License/Trunk Lights (Also Fuses 5, 15) ZKE Interior Lights (IB) (Also Fuses 5, 17, 18, 30, 44) Glove Box Light/Cigar Lighter/Charging Plug (Also Fuses 5, 18, 26)
F22 30A	NOT USED	